



RC-31 Newsletter, Spring 2020

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If you're reading this column, perhaps it means that you're relatively fortunate: many people surely have more important things to do at the moment. I hope everyone is managing to stay safe and well. For many, the situation is no doubt producing significant anxiety.

There are some obvious predictions we might make about the way the pandemic is likely to affect migrants and migration. Migrants are already being demonised as carriers of the virus. In the UK Chinese students have been targeted with racialised abuse. The American president has disgracefully given public blessing to this temptation. For some, the crisis is an opportunity to indulge xenophobic tendencies they might otherwise try to keep in check (even if only for the sake of appearances).

But we can see what amounts to reinforced migration controls even where xenophobic tendencies are not the prime mover. The 'stay at home' component of anti-virus strategies is likely to persist longer for international travel than for domestic mobility.

Perhaps a coronavirus vaccine will eventually mean that we don't see a return to the days when migrants were presumptively suspected of being diseased. Still, I would be very surprised if we don't see a significant shift against migration at least in the medium term.

But again, these are *obvious* predictions. They might well be wrong. In time, we will want research to explore them properly. (I do understand that a pandemic is not primarily a research opportunity...)

One point to bear in mind is that negative outcomes are not inevitable. The Portuguese government recently decided, on public health grounds, to give full (though temporary) citizenship rights to all who had applied for asylum or residence permits. This is sensible policy making. It raises the bar; we might hope it makes things harder for governments that want to seize an opportunity to pander to those with baser instincts.

The English word 'quarantine' refers historically to the forty ('quarante') days of containment used to inhibit the spread of plague in the medieval period. We will be lucky if the various containment measures currently in place last for only forty days. For now, staying put is the right choice for many – though of course for some it is a luxury they are not afforded.

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MEMBERS' NEW BOOKS

Amelina, A., and Lutz, H. (2019). *Gender and Migration: Transnational and Intersectional Prospects*. London: Routledge. https://www.routledge.com/Gender-and-Migration-Transnational-and-Intersectional-Prospects-1st-Edition/Amelina-Lutz/p/book/9781138479203

From its beginnings in the 1970s and 1980s, interest in the topic of gender and migration has grown. Gender and Migration seeks to introduce the most relevant sociological theories of gender relations and migration that consider ongoing transnationalization processes, at the beginning of the third millennium. These include intersectionality, queer studies, social inequality theory and the theory of transnational migration and citizenship; all of which are brought together and illustrated by means of various empirical examples. With its explicit focus on the gendered structures of migration-sending and migrationreceiving countries, Gender and Migration builds on the most current conceptual tool of gender studies—intersectionality which calls for collective research on gender with analysis of class, ethnicity/race, sexuality, age and other axes of inequality in the context of transnational migration and mobility. The book also includes descriptions of a number of recommended films that illustrate transnational migrant masculinities and femininities within and outside of Europe. A refreshing attempt to bring in considerations of queer theory and sexual identity in the area of gender migration studies, this insightful volume will appeal to



GENDER AND MIGRATION
TRANSNATIONAL AND INTERSECTIONAL PROSPECTS

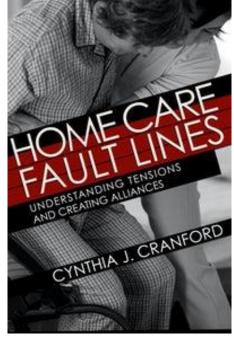
Anna Amelina and Helma Lutz



students and researchers interested in fields such as sociology, social anthropology, political science, intersectional studies and transnational migration.

Cranford C. (2020). *Home Care Fault Lines: Understanding Tensions and Creating Alliances*. Cornell: Cornell University State. https://www.cornellpress.cornell.edu/book/9781501749261/home-care-fault-lines/#bookTabs=1

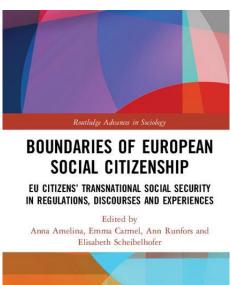
In this revealing look at home care, Cynthia J. Cranford illustrates how elderly and disabled people and the immigrant women workers who assist them in daily activities develop meaningful relationships even when their different ages, abilities, races, nationalities, and socioeconomic backgrounds generate tension. As Cranford shows, workers can experience devaluation within racialized and gendered class hierarchies, which shapes their pursuit of security. Cranford analyzes the tensions, alliances, and compromises between security for workers and flexibility for elderly and disabled people, and she argues that workers and recipients negotiate flexibility and security within intersecting inequalities in varying ways depending on multiple interacting dynamics. What comes through from Cranford's analysis is the need for deeply democratic alliances across multiple axes of inequality. To support both flexible care and secure work, she argues for an intimate community unionism that advocates for universal state funding, designs culturally sensitive labor market intermediaries run by workers and recipients to help people find jobs or workers, and addresses everyday tensions in home workplaces.



Amelina, A., Carmel, E., Runfors, A., & Scheibelhofer, E. (2020): *Boundaries of European Social Citizenship: EU Citizens' Transnational Social Security in Regulations, Discourses, and Experiences*. London: Routledge. https://www.routledge.com/Boundaries-of-European-Social-Citizenship-EU-Citizens-Transnational/Amelina-Carmel-Runfors-Scheibelhofer/p/book/9780367249830

This edited collection contributes to studies of intra-EU migration and mobility, welfare, and European

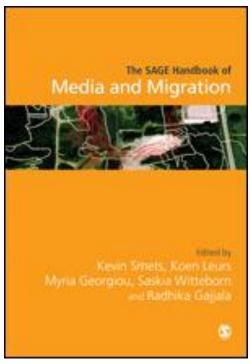
social citizenship by focusing on transnational labour movements from new to the old EU member states (Hungary-Austria, Bulgaria-Germany, Poland-UK and Estonia-Sweden). The volume provides a comparative analysis of formal organization and mobile individuals' use of European social security coordination, which involves mobile Europeans' access to and portability of social security rights from the sending to the receiving country (and back). The book discloses the selectivity criteria of welfare provision in four areas (unemployment, family benefits, health insurance, and pensions) that lay at heart of European crossborder social security governance. It also identifies specific discourses of belonging (gendered, ethnicized/racialized and classrelated images of 'Us' and 'Them') that frame the institutional selectivity by constructing images of mobile EU citizens' 'deserving' or 'non-deserving' social membership. The collection offers a detailed examination of inequality experiences mobile EU citizens from the new EU countries encounter while accessing and porting social security rights across borders. It will be of interest to a wide range of social science and interdisciplinary researchers, students, and practitioners as well as those interested in intra-EU migration



and mobility, social security, European social citizenship, and transnational studies.

Smets, K., Leurs, K., Georgiou, M., Witteborn, S. & Gajjala, R. (2019). *The Sage handbook of media and migration*. London: Sage. https://uk.sagepub.com/en-gb/eur/the-sage-handbook-of-media-and-migration/book260835

Migration moves people, ideas and things. Migration shakes up political scenes and instigates new social movements. It redraws emotional landscapes and reshapes social networks, with traditional and digital media enabling, representing, and shaping the processes, relationships and people on the move. The deep entanglement of media and migration expands across the fields of political, cultural and social life. For example, migration is increasingly digitally tracked and surveilled, and national and international policy-making draws on data on migrant movement, anticipated movement, and biometrics to maintain a sense of control over the mobilities of humans and things. Also, social imaginaries are constituted in highly mediated environments where information and emotions on migration are constantly shared on social and traditional media. Both, those migrating and those receiving them, turn to media and communicative practices to learn how to make sense of migration and to manage fears and desires associated with crossborder mobility in an increasingly porous but also controlled and divided world.



The SAGE Handbook of Media and Migration offers a comprehensive overview of media and migration through new research, as well as a review of present scholarship in this expanding and promising field. It explores key interdisciplinary concepts and methodologies, and how these are challenged by new realities and the links between contemporary migration patterns and its use of mediated processes. Although primarily grounded in media and communication studies, the Handbook builds on research in the fields of sociology, anthropology, political science, urban studies, science and technology studies, human rights, development studies, and gender and sexuality studies, to bring to the forefront key theories, concepts and methodological approaches to the study of the movement of people.



RECENT ARTICLES/CHAPTERS

Alarcón A., Ubalde J. & Mc. Heyman J. (2020). Language as raw material, scripts as tools and conversations as product: effects of linguistic production on job categories in outsourced call centres. *New Technology, work and Employment*, 35(1): 97-113. https://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/ntwe.12156

Boccagni, P. (2019). Multi-sited Ethnography. In P. Atkinson et al. (eds.), *SAGE Research Methods Foundations*. London: Sage

Boccagni, P. (2020). So many houses, as many homes? Transnational Housing, migration and development. In T. Bastia, R. Skeldon (eds.), *The Routledge Handbook of Migration and Development*. London: Routledge

de Oliveira Filho, J. H. (in Press). Athletic migrant religiosities and the making of respectable men. In: Kadri A., Bland, C., Hoegaerts J. and Salminen, J. (eds.) *Making it like a man: men, masculinities and the modern career*. Oldenbourg: De Gruyter https://www.amazon.com/Making-Like-Man-Masculinities-Modern/dp/3110647346

Gu, Chien-Juh. (2020). Qualitative Interviewing in Ethnic-Chinese Contexts: Reflections from Researching Taiwanese Immigrants in the United States. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 19: 1-11. https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/1609406920910319

Hochman, O. & García-Albacete, G. (2019). Political Interest among European Youth with and without an Immigrant Background. *Social Inclusion*, 7 (4).

https://www.cogitatiopress.com/socialinclusion/article/view/2312

Jasso, G. (2019). Distributive Justice. In Ritzer, G. (ed.), *Wiley Blackwell Encyclopedia of Sociology*, Second Edition. Oxford, UK: Wiley Blackwell. https://doi.org/10.1002/9781405165518.wbeosd078.pub2

Jasso, G. (2019). Factorial Survey. In Atkinson, P. A., Delamont, S., Cernat, A., W., Sakshaug J., and Williams, R. A. (eds.), *Sage Encyclopedia of Research Methods*. London, UK: Sage Publications. http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781526421036

Jasso, G., and Rosenzweig, M., R. (In press). What is the Size and Legal Composition of the US Foreign-Born Population? *International Migration Review*. https://doi.org/10.1177/0197918319893287

Jasso, G. (In press). New Results Linking Inequality and Justice. *Journal of Mathematical Sociology*. https://doi.org/10.1080/0022250X.2020.1715970

Jasso, G. (In press). Is and Ought: From Ideas to Theory to Empirics. In: Bauer, A. M. and Meyerhuber, M. I. (eds.), Empirical Research and Normative Theory (pp. 105-127). Berlin, Germany: Walter de Gruyter. https://www.ipc.de/jpcng/books/detail/-/art/empirical-research-and-normative-theory/hnum/8795408

Missbach, A. and Palmer W. (2020). People smuggling by a different name: Australia's 'turnbacks' of asylum seekers to Indonesia. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*. 74(2): 185-206. https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10357718.2020.1721429

Witteborn, S. (2020). Data Privacy and displacement: A Cultural Approach. *Journal of Refugee Studies*, online first. https://academic.oup.com/jrs/advance-article-abstract/doi/10.1093/jrs/feaa004/5804142

Witteborn, S. (2019). Digital diaspora: Social alliances beyond the ethno-national bond. In J. Retis & Tsagarousianou, R. (eds.), *The handbook of diasporas, media and culture* (pp. 179-192). Malden: Wiley-Blackwell.

Ubalde J. & Alarcón, A. (2020). Immigrant disadvantage in the labour market: The role of attitudinal context. *European Societies*, online first.

https://www.tandfonline.com/eprint/VGJ6GSDHWJXQCTYWDPEK/full?target=10.1080/14616696.2020.1719180

Ubalde, J. & Alarcón, A. (2020). Are all automation-resistant skills rewarded? Linguistic skills in the US labour market. *The Economic and Labour Relations Review*, online first. https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/full/10.1177/1035304620903152

Xie Z., & Witteborn, S. (2019). The migration-mobility nexus: The politics of the interface, gender, and labor. In: Smets, K, Leurs, K., Georgiou, M., Witteborn, S., & Gajjala, R. (eds.) *The Sage handbook of media and migration*. https://uk.sagepub.com/en-gb/eur/the-sage-handbook-of-media-and-migration/book260835.

Yoon, K. (2020). Diasporic Korean Audiences of Hallyu in Vancouver, Canada. *Korea Journal*, 60(1): 152-178. https://www.ekoreajournal.net/issue/view_pop.htm?Idx=3847

Yoon, K., Jin, D. Y. & Min, W. (2020). Consuming the Contra-Flow of K-pop in Spain. *Journal of Intercultural Studies*, 41(2): 132-147. https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/07256868.2020.1724907

Zuccotti C. V. and Hoxhaj R. (2020). The complex relationship between immigrants' concentration, socioeconomic environment and attitudes towards immigrants in Europe. *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, online first. https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/01419870.2020.1730926



PhDs

Yapo S. (2020). Dual Citizenship in the Mirror. The everyday understandings of citizenship among Peruvian migrants in Italy and Spain. University of Trento, Italy

Supervisor: Paolo Boccagni

Short abstract:

"Dual citizenship in the mirror" investigates why people acquire dual citizenship, focusing on Peruvian migrants' naturalization by residence in Italy and Spain. By distinguishing between early and postponed acquisitions of dual citizenship, it establishes original transversal correspondences between the two countries. This study shows how the multiplication of citizenships can empower individuals to redefine the contents of citizenship beyond the reach of nation-states' normative stances and enforcements.

Ubalde Buenafuente, J. (2019). The social valuation of skills. An analysis through linguistic work in the new economy. Universitat Rovira i Virgili.

Supervisor: Alarcón Alarcón, Amado

Short Abstract:

Several debates on how skills should be conceptualised and valued have arisen from changes in the content and relevance of them in the labour markets of the new economy. In mainstream economics, skill is one of

the main ingredients of human capital and its value is determined by the supply-demand dynamic of the labour market. According to heterodox views, however, skills are socially constructed. The value of skills results from political negotiation, reflecting the power and status of diverse interest groups, as well as the predominant ideologies of society. The dissertation focuses on the valuation of linguistic skills, a crosscutting kind of skill that is basic for both cognitive and interactive work in the new economy, but which is involved in controversies regarding the devaluation and deskilling of workers and occupations. From a mixed methods approach, the dissertation presents three papers that study the impact of institutionalized ideologies on linguistic skills valuation.



MEMBERS' OTHER ACTIVITIES

Guillermina Jasso was a speaker at a Congressional Briefing hosted by the Population Association of America on the topic "Who Are the New Immigrants and How Are They Doing?" held on Capitol Hill in Washington, DC, on March 28, 2019. Information about the briefing as well as a video are posted at: http://www.populationassociation.org/2019/04/01/immigration-trends-highlighted-at-paacongressional-briefing/

Sadovskaya, Yelena (2019) China's Belt and Road Initiative and its Impact on Migration and Policies in Central Asia. Analytical Report. ICMPD, Vienna, 24p.

The report focuses on analysis of China's "Belt and Road" Initiative (BRI) and more specifically on the Silk Road Economic Belt (SREB) project, representing the component aiming to build land transport corridors from China through Central Asia (CA) to Europe – and its impact on migration flows and policies in the CA region. The report analyzes the importance of SREB for the land-locked countries in the region, identifies the main migration trends that have developed in the context of the movement of capital, goods, services, and labor force from China; analyzes individual types of migrations by countries. Despite the increasing mobility in the region and the importance of regulating migration, the regional cooperation, including the harmonization of policies and information exchange, is not well established. Systematic research and forecast of the migration processes provoked by SREB/BRI are unavailable.

https://www.pragueprocess.eu/documents/repo/150/CA China Analytical Report Sadovskaya ENG.pdf



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SUBMIT YOUR ANNOUNCEMENTS!

(Not only announcements – there is also scope for longer pieces in the form of op-eds, etc.)

Send submissions for the next issue to Oshrat Hochman:
Oshrat.hochman@gesis.org