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International Sociological Association-Association Internationale de Sociologie Faculty of Political Sciences and Sociology, University Complutense, 28223 Madrid, Spain. Phone (34-1) 352 76 50, Fax (34-1) 352 49 45

STATUTES OF THE ISA

ISA Council Meeting

Second Worldwide Competition for Young Sociologists

News from the Research Committees

Newsletters published by the Research Committees, Working Groups, and Thematic Groups

Call for Participation and Papers



INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATIONS ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONALE DE SOCIOLOGIE

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Spring 1994

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SA COUNCIL MEETING

Gälve (Sweden), 10-11 August 1993

The ISA Council, which is the governing body of the Association, met on August 10-12, 1993, in Gävle (Sweden) at its first-ever meeting held between the two World Congresses. The primary purpose of holding the meeting was to revise the Statutes and By-Laws of the ISA which were drafted a few decades ago and needed to be reexamined in the light of the new developments that have taken place, as explained in the below published Presidential Address.

Of the 46 ISA Council members eligible to vote at the time of the ISA Council meeting in Gävle, only 26 were present. Therefore, it was necessary to get the approval of the proposed new Statutes through a mail vote. Of the 46 voters. 38 have voted for the amendments. seven did not return the ballots and only one has disapproved the amendments. The proposed amendments to the Statutes were thus endorsed by more than a two-third majority and therefore the new Statutes and By-laws have come into force with effect from January 1st, 1994. They are published on the subsequent pages of this Bulletin.

Moreover, the ISA Council approved new membership fees:

1. Membership Fees for Regular Collective Members

Non-OECD countries: 1% of previous year budget or US \$1 per member. Minimum amount to be paid is US \$150 annually.

OECD countries: US \$1 per member, minimum of US \$300 annually, maximum US \$5000.

2. Membership Fees for Affiliated Collective Members: US \$150 per annum.

3. Membership Fees for Individual Members

(See Table 1)

Presidential address

Friends, let me warmly welcome you all to this first-ever ISA Council meeting held between the two World Congresses. To me it is a dream come true in that right from the beginning of my presidency I was determined to hold it in spite of several difficulties and mishaps. Permit me to thank Professor Göran Therborn of the University of Göteborg, the present President of the Nordic Sociological Association, for inviting the Council to hold this meeting in Sweden.

The major item on our agenda is to discuss and approve, if found acceptable, the proposed amendments to our Statutes. Several attempts were made to change the Statutes in the past, but they were piecemeal efforts. The present task is to look at our Statutes as a whole and to amend them to suit ISA's needs and aspirations in the light of our accumulated experience in the last forty five years. The Statutes of an association is like the constitution of a «nation», it is a blueprint of goals and a guide for action. Goals and the strategies to achieve them change over time, and hence the need for periodic amend-

MEMBERSHIP CATEGORY	NUMBER OF YEARS	OBLIGATORY MEMBERSHIP FEE	SUBSCRIPTION "International Sociology"	SUBSCRIPTION "Current Sociology"
Life member available after 60		\$ 250	\$ 20 a year	\$ 20 a year
Supporting member	4 years	\$ 400	\$ 80	\$ 80
Regular member	4 years 4 years	\$ 250 \$ 200	included \$ 80	\$ 80 \$ 80
Discount (students* and members in non- convertible currency countries)	4 years	\$ 80	\$ 80	\$ 80

Table 1



T.K. Oommen, ISA President

ments of the Statutes. In our case, the goals remain more or less the same but the milieu in which they are to be pursued has changed.

Keeping the above considerations in mind the ISA Executive Committee has appointed a Statutes Revision Committee with Professor Henry Teune of Pennsylvania University as its Chair. Let me thank Henry and his team for their hard work and hope their efforts will not be wasted.

The rationales behind amending the ISA Statutes, according to some, is provided by the disappearance of the Cold War, the demise of the bi-polar world and the emergence of a unipolar world with market and democracy as its major pillars. But this is a matter of perception and one may have honest differences on this count. For example, some seem to think that the emerging world is a multipolar one. While democracy is universally accepted, lurking suspicions still persist in regard to the functioning of an unbridled market. At any rate, to situate the rationale in amending the Statutes of an academic association in the vortex of political transformation is simply to accept that professions are mere appendages to politics. While academics and academies often may not have a firm political voice, one should not accept instant marginality as our eternal predicament. Therefore, our effort ought to be to maintain and resist resolutely any encroachment on our autonomy as an academic body. To abandon one's autonomy is to abdicate one's responsibility.

As a logical corollary to the argument, it is proposed by some that concomitant to the transformation in the balance of power in the world, ISA should change from an association of associations, that is, a supranational association, to an individual membership association. The argument seems to be that in a world increasingly governed by market forces, everything ought to be left to the logic of market. But let us remind ourselves that markets operate in various contexts and levels. In a community market the principles of economics and procedures of commerce are often moderated, even intimidated, by primordial ties. In the international context, the market operations are guided both by economics and politics. That is, the principles of markets can and do operate untainted only in the domestic situations of state-societies. Similarly, individual membership academic associations can and should thrive either within state-societies or regions placed more or less at the same level of economic development and/or political orientation. Thus the European Sociological Association, the Association of Latin American Sociologists, the South Asian Sociological Association, etc., can function as individual membership associations. To extend the principle and practice to the global level is to invite disaster.

I want to list two reasons, one theoretical and another practical, why an individual membership ISA might mean its very demise. Individual membership associations are feasible only when two conditions are met: homogeneity and equity, if not equality. The world to-day is so heterogeneous, notwithstanding ongoing process of the globalisation, and the prevailing disparities are so steep that an individual membership ISA would mean establishing, in fact reinforcing, the dominance of certain regions and countries through the overwhelming number of individual members they would have. This would further aggravate the present sense of alienation that our colleagues from less developed countries already have, leading, perhaps, to their total withdrawal from ISA.

To counter this argument, a graduated system of individual membership fees is suggested. In fact, this is already reflected in the existing and the proposed individual membership fee structure. And yet, a perusal of ISA individual membership structure unfolds that individual members are mainly drawn form OECD countries. Why is this so? A graduated system of individual membership fee can be realistic only if it is charged in proportion to the wage-level of the members. If we do that, given



Raúl Benitez Zenteno, Mexico



Helen Ralston, Canada

the prevalent levels of wages in most countries and the present rate of bank charges, it would be a liability for the ISA. Let me invoke an example to clinch the argument.

Of the three categories of individual membership the comparable ones are 'regular' members and members from non-convertible currency countries (which incidentally is a vanishing category) as the supporting members get additional benefits, namely the two ISA journals. The fee of a regular member for a period of four years is US \$80 (without journals) and the fee of a member from non-convertible currency countries is US \$40. If we reckon the average salary of a US sociologist even as low as US \$30,000 a year, US \$80 is less than a day's salary. In contrast, a middle level sociologist in India gets only a salary of US \$2000 a year, which means she/ he is paying more than five days salary. That is, in wage terms our individual member from India is paying five times more as compared with our members from the US. If we follow the parity principle we ought to be collecting only US \$6 from our Indian colleague, which is not worth collecting because of the banking charges! I hope I am communicating to you. Let me conclude this observation by repeating the theoretical point. Given the prevailing disparities in incomes, international association based on individual membership are untenable.

The second point is a practical one. Consider the trials and tribulations involved in electing the president, vice-presidents and executive committee members through postal ballots by our individual members distributed into some sixty countries. Anybody who is familiar with the international postal system would testify that (a) ballot papers will never reach their destinations in some cases (I am not talking about individuals in particular countries, but countries as such), (b) in some other cases they would reach after several weeks, even months. Which means the effective electorate would be constituted by members drawn from countries with efficient postal systems. Somebody may come out with the brilliant suggestion to use telex, fax and/or e-mail without bothering about the postal systems. Apart from the untenability of maintaining the basic condition of secrecy in the voting system, there are two other obstacles in this context: the astronomical cost involved and the availability of these facilities at the receiving end. Thus, large individual membership international associations electing their office bearers through postal ballot is not in the realm of practicality at present.

There is however a genuine problem to be recognised and tackled in an international association such as the ISA. This problem has to do with the relative weight of representation and distribution of power in terms of the size of the constituent units and their financial contributions. In a way, the imbalance stems



Juraj Schenk, Slovak Republic

from the differing sizes of the building blocks of the world society, namely the state societies. Nearly 26% of the statesocieties have a population of one million or less and 54% have five million or less. On the other end of the continuum. there are only seven mega states with a population of one hundred million or more. Even within regional associations the size factor is often an irritant. Thus among the European Community countries, the giant Germany has nearly 80 million people. In contrast. Luxembourg has only a handful. One way of tackling the problem is resort-



John Westergaard, United Kingdom

ing to proportional representation in terms of size of financial contribution. This would render international associations an arena for power competition and domination among the affluent few. The other route is to provide for proportional representation based on the relevant category of population, in ISA's case the size of the sociological community and/or the size of membership in national associations. This would endanger the UN principle 'one-country one-vote' and yet it indirectly undermines the principle, 'oneperson one-vote'.

What is the way out of this impasse? As Alexis de Toqueville taught us long back, authentic democracy and continuous participation are not sustained by casting votes in rare periodic elections but through involvement at different levels and contexts on a regular basis; the voluntary associations which are intermediary structures between the central state authority and the individuals-in-the-mass. While we do not have an exact parallel in the case of ISA, our Research Committees (RCs) are crucial intermediary structures which provide for sustained participation, enriching the democratic ethos of the ISA. The number of ISARCs is at present forty seven and each one of them has its president, who constitutes the Research Council, a body comparable to that of the ISA Council. The present proposal is to strengthen the Research Council so that it really becomes a parallel body to the ISA Council. If anybody spends a few minutes of his or her valuable time. it would be easy to find that those who occupy offices, particularly presidents and secretaries of RCs, are precisely from those countries from which our individual members are mainly drawn. Thus although the principle of individual membership is not in full play, it is met more than half-way, through the proposed amendments which give substantial power to the Research Council consisting of RC representatives. This, I submit, would largely ameliorate the inadequate representation perceived to be in existence both for big and for affluent national associations affiliated to the ISA.

However, there is an important criticism voiced against RCs, which needs to be recalled and answered here. Which is that some of the RCs function as little republics, indeed as oligarchies. They do not, it is alleged, perhaps rightly, have statutes, or even when they have them, do not follow the prescribed norms in the statutes. True, these praxis-lags exist in some of the RCs and remedial steps are being taken. It is hoped that by the time we meet at Bielefeld, all the RCs would have the required statutes and would follow them both in letter and spirit. The threat of disenfranchisement from the ISA elections is already held out to them by the ISA Vice-President of Research Council. In the proposed Statutes, an organic linkage is worked out between ISA individual membership, RC membership, fee structure and its collection. These measures, I am reasonably certain, would go a long way to meet effectively the criticisms currently levelled against some of the RCs.

Domination in an international association comes through various shapes, grades and different routes. I have already alluded to the domination by some sets of countries which already exists and which will be aggravated if the ISA becomes an individual membership association. But there are other sources of domination. One



Jolanta Kulpinska, Poland - Maarten Mentzel, The Netherlands



Peter Rusterholz, Switzerland

such is the language that we use for our deliberations. If we detach emotions from this discussion, we can easily see that a pluri-lingual association will attract more members to our fold. On the other hand, the prohibitive costs of simultaneous translations and the precarious financial condition of the ISA do not hinge together well. As of now the ISA has two official languages and the proposal to make Spanish the third official language has been pending with us for long, having been endorsed in principle by the ISA Executive Committee (EC). As sociologists, I hope, we are all committed to the celebration of diversity and endorse the value of pluralism. It should be in this context that the case of Spanish as the third official language of ISA should be viewed and considered. But plurilinguism should not lead us to the Tower of Babel, blocking communication itself. Therefore, even as we recognise plurilinguism as a principle and a policy, we should be pragmatic enough to have a link language. Therefore, in my view there can be several official languages for an international association but it should have one link language for effective and efficient communication.

I understand that there are certain misgivings about the proposed interim ISA Council meetings as a regular feature. The objections essentially are based on two counts. First, paucity of resources, and second, the bureaucratic nature of the meeting and hence its repelling quality for the academic community. During my rather short association with the ISA, spanning only eight years, I have heard the frequently articulated «complaint» that the ISA Council is an ineffective body which holds too much power. I suspect the argument has some force precisely because the ISA Council is not an active body. Power which is not exercised is not power at all. The ISA Council meets only once in four years and that too during the hustle and bustle of the World Congress. The council members are involved in presenting their scholarly papers and/or meeting colleagues from different parts of the world. The only task they perform in their capacity as Council members are to elect the ISA officers and leave to them the task of running the association on their behalf. While this delegation of responsibility is a fundamental principle of all representative democracies, the electorate should not be impervious to what the elected are doing. The ISA Council should receive a report of the activities of the Executive Committee once in two years when the Council meets.

The Council members are delegates of national associations who hold office usually for two to three years. Most of the Council members remain members on paper, in that they do not have the opportunity to attend even one meeting as the Council meets only once in four years. The suggested periodic-



Geoffrey Cook, Irland



Gevork Pogosian, Armenia

ity would provide the opportunity to most members to attend at least one meeting of the Council.

There are some new roles the Council members can perform as representatives of the national associations. I have often come across the complaint that those who occupy positions in the ISA EC are persons with hardly any standing in their national associations, have contributed precious little towards its development etc. This criticism can be ignored only at the cost of the ISA losing its credibility. But the criticism itself has something to do with how the ISA Nomination Committee selects and presents candidates for various positions. It is quite conceivable that the national associations recommend one or two suitable persons to the Nomination Committee which goes to make a pool of candidates. Perhaps, there are other ways of doing this, but the purpose ought to be to have an ISA EC which consists of persons rooted in their respective national associations.

The point I want to make is this. The Council should exercise the power and authority vested in it by the Statutes. To exercise power, the members of the Council should interact. Interaction calls for resources time and money. But the mobilization of the required resources and its effective use is a necessary pre-requisite for the exercise of power. Frozen power is no power at all. Therefore, I consider this meeting as a historic step towards rendering the council visible and to reappropriate its centrality in the context of the ISA.

The presidents of national associations who constitute the ISA Council are not a bunch of bureaucrats, but scientists and leaders of the profession. Therefore, the Council meetings could be serious academic enterprises. I cannot think of a more appropriate forum which can take stock of the state of the art in the discipline in different countries. Therefore, I suggest that the interim meetings of the ISA Council should be planned as exciting academic events in which the leaders of the discipline authoritatively articulate the developments with special reference to their respective countries/regions. Incidentally, this has an additional pragmatic dimension, namely obtaining travel funds for the Council meeting. As you know, those who provide funds are extremely reluctant to do so, unless the meetings are scientific ones.

The tension between those who pursue theory and those who apply it to concrete problems is found in all disciplines but sociologists' predilection in this context is particularly acute, given its conventional orientation to shy away from meeting the demands of the current needs of society. However, today our discipline has to face squarely the challenge of its marketability, its usefulness. Confronted with the impeding fear of the very 'end of socioloay' the 1992 meeting of the Research Council held at Oñati. discussed the market situation of sociological research. The participants, the representatives of the RCs, seem to have left with the feeling that we need to break the prevailing antinomy between the pure and the applied, the academic and professional orientations of sociology. If this is the general mood in the discipline, we need to take several steps to forge ahead. One of these steps is to bring into the fold of the ISA our colleagues who are practising professional sociology. The idea of bestowing 'A' category status to professional associations

ought to be viewed in this context. Needless to say, this new initiative can only be pursued with the full concurrence and cooperation of the academic associations in particular countries affiliated to the ISA at present.

One of the problems an association like the ISA faces is the mode of its management. There are two basic issues here. First, the location of the secretariat and second, the backaround of the Executive Secretary (E.S.) we employ. Until recently, the practice was to shift the secretariat from place to place every four or six years if we found a combination of two things, namely a sociologist who is willing to accept the assignment of E.S. and a certain level of infrastructural facilities and limited financial help from one or another government or university. Latterly, we have professionalized the secretariat without perhaps fully realising the financial implications involved. Thanks to a substantial financial subvention received from the Spanish government for the past six years, i.e. 1986-92, we could manage without much difficulty. But the withdrawal of the financial support by the Spanish government has put the ISA in dire financial straits. The periodic shifting of the secretariat and the services of a sociologist Executive Secretary go together, in that we cannot find the services of a colleague for this purpose for a long period of time. On the other hand, professionalisation of the secretariat and its location at one site on a long term basis sit well together. Both have their advantages and disadvantages. The critical issue in the case of the first model is to find appropriate and willing sociologists to work for the ISA and in that of the second model is to generate adequate funds. I suggest that we deliberate on this issues and provide guidelines to the ISA Executive Committee.

This brings me to my last point, namely the financial situation of the ISA. Those who argue for change of the ISA into an individual membership association see that as the solution to the financial problem also. The argument being, provide the individual members the possibility of participation through franchise and they will gladly pay the money required for running the association. I am afraid the postulated connection is weak; all that can be given to the individual member in the form of power is the right to vote once in four years in the election of the ISA officers. This in itself is, I suspect, unlikely to be an adequate motivation to pay high membership fees. At any rate, colleagues from OECD countries cannot be compensated for their higher economic contribution in political terms as every member of the ISA would have only one vote each. On the other hand, national associations can and should be paying in proportion to their membership size and/or the size of their budget. This is the rationale behind the proposed collective membership dues.

However, even the proposed structure of fees - individual and collective - in itself is not capable of solving the financial difficulties of ISA, although it would contribute to a certain extent. It was my fond hope when I took over as President in 1990 to create a Corpus Fund which could be invested appropriately to ensure the generation of a critical minimum amount to meet the routine expense of running the ISA secretariat. But as you all know I have failed miserably in this endeavour, for no fault of mine. None the less, I am convinced that unless this is done. the ISA will be permanently perching on the precarious financial edge and the President and his team will find hardly any time to attend to the more creative and constructive academic tasks. Let me close this address with the fervent hope that my successor will succeed where I have failed.

T.K. Oommen, President 1990-1994

R.

5 TATUTES OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION (ISA)

Introduction

The Statutes were originally adopted at the Constituent Congress held in Oslo, September 5th-11th, 1949, where the Association was formally established. They were subsequently amended in 1970 at the meeting of the ISA Council at Varna, 1974 at Toronto, 1978 at Uppsala, 1982 at Mexico City and 1986 at New Delhi. This text, incorporating previous amendments and the principles upon which the Association has been grounded since 1949, was adopted by the ISA Council in Gävle (Sweden), August 1993. This version of the ISA Statutes has been in force since January 1994.

Article One: Purposes

The International Sociological Association (ISA) is a non-profit association for scientific purposes. Its function is to represent sociologists everywhere, regardless of their school of thought, scientific approaches or ideological opinion.

Article Two: Objectives

2.1.

The goal of the Association is to advance sociological

knowledge throughout the world. In its structure, it recognizes the aspirations of sociologists in all parts of the world and endeavours to support and strengthen the free development of sociology in cooperation with similar associations of social scientists.

2.2.

To achieve these ends, the Association shall support activities:

- (a) to secure and develop institutional and personal contacts between sociologists and other social scientists throughout the world;
- (b) to encourage the international dissemination and exchange of information on developments in sociological knowledge;
- (c) to facilitate and promote international research and training;
- (d) to convene meetings and regularly scheduled world congresses.

Article Three: Membership

3.1.

The members of the Association shall be collective or individual. They shall also be regular or affiliated.

3.2.

Regular collective members shall be countrywide associations of sociology duly established for scientific purposes, and open to all active sociologists. They shall be admitted to membership by a decision of the Executive Committee, subject to ratification by the Council of National Associations.

3.3.

Affiliated collective members shall be research institutions and universities or their departments, as well as other associations of sociologists active in the field of sociology. They shall be admitted by a decision of the Executive Committee, subject to ratification by the Council of National Associations. Affiliated members shall have observer status.

3.4.

An affiliated collective member from a country or groups of countries not represented under Article 3.2. may be granted temporary regular collective member status by the Executive Committee, subject to ratification by the Council of National Associations.

3.5.

Regular individual members shall be scholars or professionals active in sociological teaching, research or practice, who join the Association through membership in any recognized Research Committee, Working Group or Thematic Group, according to Article 4, hereunder.

3.6.

Affiliated individual members shall be scholars others than specified in Article 3.5. They shall be admitted by a decision of the Executive Committee, defined in Article 8, hereunder.

3.7.

All members shall respect the principles upon which the Association is founded, contribute to its purposes and pay their fees. Such fees shall be paid to the ISA Secretariat. ISA members who join a Research Committee or Working Group shall pay their fees directly to the ISA Secretariat.

Article Four: Research Committees

4.1.

The Research Committees shall carry out the policy of the Association and shall enhance international cooperation in theoretical and empirical research in the various areas of sociology. Accordingly, they are assumed to act as international representative bodies of the different branches of sociology.

4.2.

A Research Committee shall consist of individual members in good standing within the ISA, in a number and with geographical diversity determined by the Executive Committee, as specified in Article 8, hereunder.

4.3.

A Research Committee shall cover a large area and range of approaches in sociological research. Research Committees should provide for sub-committees, however termed, with autonomy sufficient to pursue their own research interests.

4.4.

All Research Committees shall adopt written statutes which reflect the principles of the ISA, guarantee full representation of all members and provide for the election of officers at all levels with definite terms of office, according to democratic procedures as approved by the Research Council.

4.5.

Research Committees shall have a Board consisting of a president, a secretary and at least three additional elected officers. Temporary vacancies in the Board between consecutive World Congresses may be filled by appointment by the Committees' president.

4.6.

Each member of Research Committee's Board shall be a regular member of the ISA.

4.7.

The Research Committees shall be free to organise themselves, and to administer their own funds, to cooperate with academic and non-academic bodies, as well as to engage in any activities they may consider appropriate to their stated objectives.

4.8.

A Research Committee shall be established by a decision of the ISA Executive Committee, at the initiative of the Research Council, as specified in Article 5, hereunder. The same procedure shall be followed to demote a Research Committee.

4.9.

- (a) To initiate the procedures to establish a new Research Committee, any twenty five ISA regular individual members in good standing may propose to the Research Coordinating Committee, described in Article 5 hereunder, the creation of a Working Group in a defined research area, for a specified period.
- (b) The Research Coordinating Committee shall accept the above proposal, provided it meets the conditions stated in section 4.2. and 4.11. of this Article.
- (c) Working Groups shall be organised according to the same principles as the Research Committees stated in this Article.

(d) A Working Group may apply to be established as a Research Committee if it has reached the size and diversity of membership set by the Executive Committee, if it demonstrates continuous scientific activity for at least four years and if it meets the other conditions provided in this Article.

4.10.

A Thematic Group may be established by at least 10 ISA regular individual members in good standing, as a preliminary step to creating a Working Group. Its existence shall be acknowledged by the Executive Committee when proposed by the Research Council.

4.11.

The Research Coordinating Committee, the Research Council, defined in Article 5, hereunder, and the Executive Committee shall take into account in their decisions the need to avoid proliferation of Research Committees and overlap in their areas of research activities.

Article Five: The Research Council

5.1.

- (a) The Research Council shall consist of representatives of all Research Committees, each Research Committee being entitled to one vote.
- (b) Working Groups and Thematic Groups that fulfil the conditions of Article 4 may send one representative to the Council, with no voting rights.
- (c) Each Research Committee, Working Group or Thematic Group shall elect one representative and one deputy to act as an alternate to represent it in the Research Council.

5.2.

(a) The Research Council shall propose to the Executive Committee the establishment, the upgrading, the demotion and the abolition of the Research Committees, Working Groups and Thematic Groups, as well as coordinating their activities.

(b) The Research Council may initiate international research projects of a cross-disciplinary nature with other scientific organisations.

5.3.

- (a) The Research Council shall meet normally at every ISA World Congress and at least once between every two World Congresses.
- (b) At each World Congress, the Research Council shall elect eight members of the Executive Committee.
- (c) ISA Vice-President for Research shall be Chairperson of the Research Council. The Research Council's Chairperson shall convene the Research Council's meetings, formulate the agenda and chair its sessions. The President of the ISA is an exofficio member of the Research Council without voting rights.

5.4.

A quorum of at least half of the Research Committees' representatives is required for the Research Council to take decisions. All the decisions of the Research Council shall be made by a simple majority vote. In case of a tie, the Research Council's Chairperson shall have the deciding vote.

5.5.

- (a) The eight members of the Executive Committee elected by the Research Council referred to above (5.3.b) and two other members of the Executive Committee shall constitute the Research Coordinating Committee.
- (b) The task of the Research Coordinating Committee shall be to acknowledge the formation of Thematic Groups, to examine applications for the establishment of Working Groups and Research Committees, to review their activities at least every four years and to put

forward recommendations to the Research Council.

(c) The Chairperson of the Research Council shall chair the Research Coordinating Committee. The Research Coordinating Committee shall meet at least once between consecutive Congresses and take its decisions by a majority vote, the Chairperson having the deciding vote in case of a tie.

Article Six: The Council of National Associations

6.1.

The Council of National Associations shall be composed of:

- (a) One national delegate for each of the countries from which one or more sociological societies have been admitted to regular collective membership.
- (b) One national delegate from each of the other countries or groups of countries from which at least one organization or institution has been temporarily admitted to regular collective membership.
- (c) If, for any one country, no national societies have been admitted to regular collective membership, but several organizations or institutions have been admitted in affiliated collective membership. those members in good standing (as stipulated in By-Laws Article 7.2.) shall be asked to set up a national liaison committee to designate a joint delegate to the Council of National Associations by majority vote of the recognized affiliated collective members.

In exceptional cases when no delegate emerges as a result of such majority vote, the Council of National Associations shall decide who, if anyone, is to be recognized as a joint delegate.

6.2.

The Council of National As-

sociations shall formulate proposals for the basic policies of the ISA to be presented to and approved by the Assembly of Councils, provided in Article 7 hereunder, shall take final decision about the admission of regular collective members and shall elect eight members to the Executive Committee.

6.3.

- (a) The Council of National Associations shall meet normally at least once between consecutive World Congresses. Such meetings shall be convened with at least three months prior notice and chaired by the ISA President. There shall also be a specified agenda.
- (b) In order to convene the Council of National Associations, a formal communication shall be sent to all the ISA regular collective members.
- (c) A quorum of at least one half of the ISA regular collective members is necessary for the Council of National Associations to reach decisions. Decisions shall be taken by a majority vote of those present and voting. The vote shall be taken by show of hands or by roll call, except for elections and other decisions concerning identified persons, in which case it shall be taken by secret ballot.

Article Seven: The Assembly of Councils

7.1.

The Assembly shall be composed of all members of the Council of National Associations and the Research Council.

7.2.

The Assembly shall meet at each World Congress at a time and place set by the outgoing President.

7.3.

The Assembly shall determine general policies of the Association, fix membership fees, hear appeals against decisions taken by the ISA Executive Committee, the Council of National Associations or the Research Council upon petition of ten members in good standing. The Assembly shall elect the President and four Vice-Presidents with titles appropriate to functions defined by it (Research, Congress Programme, Publications. Finance and Membership). In the case of a tie in any vote on matters of policy, the President shall have a deciding vote. Another vote shall be taken in tied elections.

7.4.

A quorum of at least one half of the Assembly members in good standing is necessary for the decisions to be reached.

7.5.

- (a) When substantial questions of policy arise which have not been decided by the Assembly, the Executive Committee may submit motions to the members for decision by a postal ballot.
- (b) The postal ballot shall be valid only if solicited by the ISA Executive Secretary by sending the text of the proposed motion and the ballot paper to all the voting members of the Assembly at least 90 days before the deadline for the receipts of the vote.
- (c) The motion shall be approved if a quorum of at least one half of the members in good standing shall have voted and if a simple majority of the voters shall be in the affirmative.

Article Eight: The Executive Committee

8.1.

The Executive Committee shall have the task to carry out the policies established by the Assembly of Councils, propose the membership fees to the Council of National Associations, the Research Council or to the Assembly of Councils, to act on matters of urgency, and to report on activities periodically to the Council of National Associations and to the Assembly of Councils.

8.2.

- (a) The Executive Committee shall consist of the President of the ISA, its four Vice-Presidents, and sixteen members. At its first meeting, it shall appoint an Executive Secretary.
- (b) Aftertwo consecutive terms on the Executive Committee no member is eligible for further term, except as President.

8.3.

The Executive Committee shall be elected at each ISA World Congress and shall hold office until the next World Congress.

8.4.

The elections shall be conducted separately for the ISA President and each of the Vice-Presidents, among the candidates nominated according to Article 10 hereunder, and following the procedure described in Article 6. In case of a tie, a second ballot shall be taken immediately.

8.5.

In case of vacancies among the Executive Committee members, their place shall be taken by the candidates ranking highest in number of votes among those not elected.

8.6.

The Executive Committee shall meet during the ISA World Congresses and at least twice between every two Congresses. It shall take its decisions by a majority vote of those present and voting, the President having the casting vote in case of a tie.

Article Nine: The President and the Vice-Presidents

9.1.

The ISA President and Vice-Presidents, as Executive Committee members, shall hold office for a four year term between consecutive World Congresses. They shall not be eligible for reelection to the same office.

9.2.

The ISA President shall legally represent the Association both internally and externally. He/she shall chair the meetings of the Executive Committee. In his/her absence, the meetings shall be chaired by a Vice-President.

9.3.

In case of the vacancy of the offices of the President and/or Vice-Presidents, the Executive Committee shall elect an Interim President/Vice-President until the end of the term, should the Executive Committee consider it necessary.

Article Ten: Nominations and Elections

10.1.

At least a year before every World Congress, the Council of National Associations and the Research Council shall each elect a Nominating Committee of five members whose tasks shall include inviting nominations for the eight places on the Executive Committee to be filled by the Council of National Associations and the Research Council respectively. Each of the two Nominating Committees shall comprise only regular individual members in good standing. Not more than one half may be members of the retiring Executive Committee.

10.2.

Each of the Nominating Committees shall seek suggestions for candidacy, with appropriate biographical information, from its own constituency, the Council of National Associations from national associations, and the Research Council from Research Committees. After prescribed nomination forms have been signed, not later than three months prior to the World Congress, it shall draw up and send to the members of the Council of National Associations and the Research Council respectively, a slate of at least sixteen candidates each for possible election to the Executive Committee. In drawing up their slates the Nominating Committees shall give due consideration to geographical representation and should consult their membership.

10.3.

The two Nominating Committees shall also act as a single committee to draw up a slate of candidates for the Presidency and the four Vice Presidencies to be circulated to the members of the Assembly of Councils not less than three months before the World Congress. The slate shall comprise at least two candidates for the Presidency and at least two candidates for each named Vice Presidency.

10.4.

In drawing up their slates the Nominating Committees shall consult the relevant constituencies, give due consideration to geographical representation as well as to candidates' experience in organising international activities.

10.5

The Assembly of Councils shall elect the President followed by elections for each named Vice-President. The election of the Executive Committee members shall follow the election of the President and the Vice-Presidents.

10.6.

Nominations may be made from the floor at all elections.

Article Eleven: Secretariat and Headquarters

11.1.

The Executive Secretary of the ISA may not be a member of the Executive Committee and shall normally be appointed for a four year term.

11.2.

The Executive Secretary shall be in charge of the administrative affairs of the Association.

11.3.

The Executive Secretary shall be accountable to the Executive Committee and make periodic reports to it on organisation, membership, finances, programmes, activities and accomplishments.

11.4.

The stipend and allowances of the Executive Secretary, as well as those of his/her staff, shall be fixed by the Executive Committee.

11.5.

The Headquarters of the Association shall be determined by the Executive Committee. The Executive Secretary shall be in charge of the organisation of the offices and shall act as staff director.

Article Twelve: Amendments to the Statutes

12.1.

Proposals for amendments to the Statutes may be made by the Executive Committee or any five ISA regular collective members or by any five Research Committees and shall be addressed to the ISA Secretariat at least one year before an ISA World Congress.

12.2.

The Executive Secretary shall inform the Executive Committee of the proposals received and shall subsequently circulate them among all the representatives on Council of National Associations and Research Council and publish them in the «ISA Bulletin» at least six months before next World Congress.

12.3.

(a) Proposed amendments shall be submitted to the Assembly of Councils at the next World Congress. A quorum of one half of the voting members is needed for the Assembly to decide. The amendments shall be adopted if approved by a two thirds majority of those present and voting.

(b) Should the Assembly of Councils fail to reach a quorum, the amendments shall be submitted to a postal ballot and shall be adopted if approved by a two thirds majority of those voting, provided that at least one half of the members entitled to vote have taken part in the vote.

Article Thirteen: Dissolution

13.1.

The dissolution of the Association shall be decided by the Assembly of Councils by the same procedure as described in Article 12, except for the provisions of the following paragraph.

13.2.

The dissolution shall be declared provided that a quorum of at least two thirds of the members has been reached and that it has been approved by at least a two thirds majority of those present at the Assembly of Councils.

13.3.

In the event of dissolution, the funds constituting the net assets of the Association shall be transferred to an international organisation or institution whose objectives are similar to those of the Association, or shall be assigned to uses considered consistent with the ISA aims and objectives.

13.4.

The use of the funds mentioned in the previous paragraph shall be decided by the Assembly of Councils, which shall mandate the President and/or the Executive Secretary to execute its decision.

BY-LAWS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

Introduction

These By-Laws were adopted in August 1993 at the meeting of the ISA Council in Gävle, Sweden.

1. Finances

1.1.

The Secretariat with the guidance of Vice-President (Finance and Membership) shall draw up a budget each year for approval by the Executive Committee. The financial year is identical with the calendar year.

1.2.

The Secretariat shall produce an annual financial report duly verified by an auditor.

2. Working Languages

2.1.

English, French and Spanish are the recognized languages of the Association. The administrative language of the Association shall be English.

3. Duties of the Chair

3.1.

The chair shall open and close each session of the ISA constituent committees. He/she shall direct the discussions, ensure observance of the by-laws, and accord or withdraw the right to speak. He/she shall rule on points of order and, subject to the present by-laws, shall control proceeding and maintain order. He/she may ascertain the sense of the meeting and shall, if necessary, put questions to the vote.

3.2.

If the chair is absent (or un-

able to attend), he/she shall be replaced by one of the vicechairs who, acting in this capacity, shall have the same power and duties as the chair.

3.3.

The chair will call upon speakers in the order in which they signify their wish to speak. For the convenience of the discussions, the chair may limit the time allowed to each speaker. The consent of the chair must be obtained whenever a representative of another organization or an observer wishes to make an oral statement.

4. Procedures of Holding the Meetings

of Assembly of Councils, the Council of National Associations and the Research Council

4.1.

The working papers of meetings shall be sent to the delegates at least two months before a meeting.

4.2.

Draft resolutions, motions, and amendments shall be submitted in writing to the Executive Secretary.

4.3.

At the end of the discussion, and before a question is put to the vote, the chair shall read, or cause to be read, the text of the motion or resolution.

4.4.

The chair shall announce the result of all votes.

4.5.

The proposer of a motion shall have the right to speak first in the discussion. He/she may withdraw the motion with the consent of the members.

4.6.

Motions whose effect is retroactive shall not be considered.

4.7.

The Secretariat may at any time make to the meeting either oral or written statements concerning any question under consideration by it.

6

5. Voting

5.1.

In the Statutes the expression «votes cast» shall mean all votes, whether affirmative, negative, or abstaining ballots.

5.2.

Voting shall normally be done by show of hands, except when at least two delegates request a secret ballot.

5.3.

A roll-call is obligatory when requested by at least five delegates or decided by the chair.

5.4.

The election of officers shall always be by secret ballot.

5.5.

In case of a tie, a new vote shall be taken. In case of a second tie, the motion is defeated.

5.6.

When an amendment to a proposal is moved, the amendment shall be voted on first. When several amendments to a proposal are moved, the meeting shall first vote on the amendment deemed by the chair to be the furthest removed in substance from the original proposal and then on the amendment next furthest removed therefrom and so on, until all the amendments have been put to the vote.

5.7.

A motion is considered an amendment to a proposal if it merely adds to, deletes from, or revises part of that proposal.

6. Elections

6.1.

The Nominating Committees, once constituted, shall be available to all ISA members in good standing to receive recommendations for candidates during a publicly announced period of time and place and provision shall be made for receipt of written suggestions.

6.2.

All candidates for office however nominated must be proposed or seconded by ISA members in good standing and should have accepted nomination by personal signature.

6.3.

Defeated candidates for President shall be considered as candidates for Vice-President if they received at least 10% of the votes cast; defeated candidates for Vice-President shall be considered as candidates for members of the Executive Committee if they received at least 10% of the votes cast. The defeated candidates if they wish to contest for positions on the Executive Committee shall specify which of the two slates - the Council of National Associations or Research Council - they wish to stand from.

6.4.

After counting, the ballots shall be preserved by the Executive Secretary in a sealed envelope signed by two ballot counters for at least one year.

7. Clarification of Statutes

7.1.

In the Statutes, the term «officers of the Association» shall include:

- (a) the President and the Vice-Presidents
- (b) the members of the Executive Committee
- (c) the members of all subcommittees

- (d) Editors and Editorial Boards
- (e) members of Research Committee Boards
- (f) Executive Secretaries

7.2.

In the Statutes, the term «members of good standing» shall mean:

- (a) individual members who have paid their membership dues for the current year;
- (b) collective members who have paid their membership dues through the year prior to the meeting of the Council of National Associations and/or Assembly of Councils.

8. Revision of By-Laws

8.1.

The By-Laws may be revised by a two-thirds majority of votes at the beginning of the meeting of the Assembly of Councils. However, proposed amendments mailed 75 days before the meeting may be accepted by simple majority.

NEW ORGANISATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE ISA



ECOND WORLDWIDE COMPETITION FOR YOUNG SOCIOLOGISTS

For the second time, the ISA has organized a Worldwide Competition for Young Sociologists (see ISA Bulletin 56-57); and for the second time it has been a success. 153 essays, written in one of ten languages of the Competition, have been received from all over the world - from 41 countries, to be exact - and evaluated by 19 different juries. These juries have now sent us the results of their evaluations. which we are pleased to make public; one will find below the list of the finalists who have been selected (a total of 37 scholars), and also the list of the other papers that have been rated as deserving a quality label.

The members of the Grand Jury are by now busy reading the 37 finalist essays, in order to pick up the five top winners who will be invited, all expenses paid, to attend the forthcoming World Congress of Sociology at Bielefeld (July 18-23, 1994). Their names will be known shortly before the Congress.

Besides, thanks to the initiative of the Bielefeld-based Gesellschaft für Internationale Soziologie (GIS) which is taking care of the on-the-spot organization of the Congress, all the 37 finalists are being invited to attend a one-week seminar near Bielefeld during the week preceding the Congress, and to stay on during the Congress week. Their everyday expenses - but not the travel expenses. except for the eventual five top winners - are being covered by funds mobilized by the GIS. Last time this one-week pre-Congress seminar had been an enlightening experience for all participants, and we are sure it will be the same this time. Hearty thanks from the ISA are given here to the Marianne Weber Institute in Oerlinghausen, where the pre-Congress seminar will take place, and to the Italian foundation Cariplo which has helped financing the Competition with a grant of five thousand dollars; as well as to Professor Richard Grathoff who is organizing the seminar in Oerlinghausen near Bielefeld.

The only piece of bad news is the present illness of our Executive Committee member Veronica Stolte-Heiskanen, who has devoted her legendary energy and organizational skills to the success of this second edition of the Competition, with the help of her assistant Minna Nurro. We all wish Veronica a speedy recovery.

Daniel Bertaux, ISA Vice-President (Research Council) and Organizer of the First Competition of Young Sociologists Arabic: 9 essays, 5 countries; Tunisia 5, Switzerland 1, Morocco 1, Lebanon 1, Egypt 1.

Chinese I: Peoples Republic of China: 10 essays

Chinese II: 3 essays, 1 country; Taiwan 3.

English First Language

Commonwealth: 9 essays, 3 countries; Australia 4, United Kingdom 4, South Africa 1.

North America: 4 essays, 2 countries; USA 3, Singapore 1.

English Second Language

Africa: 8 essays, 2 countries; Nigeria 6, Ghana 2.

Asia: 13 essays, 6 countries; India 6, China 2, Hong Kong 2, Japan 2, Korea 1, Taiwan 1.

Western Europe: 9 essays, 7 countries; The Netherlands 3, Portugal 1, France 1, Turkey 1, Finland 1, Italy 1, Brazil 1

Eastern Europe: 12 essays (two with 4 co-authors), 7 countries; Russia 6, Lithuania 1, Latvia 1, Azerbaijan 1, Hungary 5, Germany 2, The Netherlands 2

Middle East: 4 essays, 4 countries; Sudan 1, Egypt 1, Saudi Arabia 1, USA 1.



UBLICATIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

CURRENT SOCIOLOGY

ach issue of this unique journal is devoted to a comprehensive trend report on a topic of interest to the international community of sociologists. Authors review current trends and tendencies in all areas of sociological work - theories, methods, concepts, substantive research and national or regional developments. The aim is to review new developments, to discuss controversies, and to provide extensive bibliographies. From time to time, Commentaries on Trend Reports are published in subsequent issues of the journal.

Since its inception in 1952, *Current Sociology* has published Trend Reports by some of the world's leading sociologists, such as S.M. Miller's classic on *Comparative Social Mobility* (1960). More recently, the journal has covered topics of growing importance with the discipline such as the sociology of law, the sociology of the body, economic sociology and the sociology of legitimation. Issues are published in French or English, but a text in one language is always accompanied by an extensive résumé in the other. *Current Sociology* is an official journal of the International Sociological Association. Its main aim is to review international developments in the discipline and to provide a forum at which professional sociologists from all countries can communicate with the widest group of colleagues.

Editor: Robert Brym Department of Sociology, University of Toronto 203 College Street, Toronto, Ontario M5T 1P9, Canada, Fax (416)9783963.

Members of the ISA will receive their copies of *Current Sociology* at a discount, if prepaid, from the ISA Secretariat (see ISA membership dues form).

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RECENT ISSUE:

Vol. 41, No. 2, Autumn 1993: The Social Imaginary edited by Michel Maffesoli

Contents:

MICHEL MAFFESOLI: The Social Ambiance

GILBERT DURAND: The Implication of the Imaginary and Societies

PATRICK TACUSSEL: The Epistemological Propinquity of Social Aesthetics and the Imaginary

MARTINE XIBERRAS: Rhythms and Cadences for a Postmodern Symphony

BRIGITTE FOURASTIE and PHILIPPE JORON: The Imaginary as a Sociological Perspective

MICHEL MAFFESOLI: The Imaginary and the Sacred in Durkheim's Sociology

PATRICK WATIER: Simmel and the Image of Individuality PHILIPPE - JOSEPH

SALAZAR: The Rhetoric of French Positivism

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A quarterly, has been established by the ISA to publish papers which deserve worldwide circulation and which reflect the research and interests of the international community of sociologists. All branches of the discipline and all regions of the world are represented in its pages.

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BARRY SMART: Sociology, Globalisation and Postmodernity: Comments on the «Sociology for One World» Thesis

JAN NEDERVEEN PIETERSE: Globalisation as Hybridisation

HEIKO SCHRADER: Professional Moneylenders and the Emergence of Capitalism in India and Indonesia

Round Table on Nigeria

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vol. 45 (1993)

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sociological abstracts

Co-sponsored by the ISA, Sociological Abstracts is published by Sociological Abstracts Inc., a non-profit corporation. It also publishes «Linguistics and Languages Behavior Abstracts and Social Planning/Policy and Development Abstracts». SA appears 5 times a year: April, June, August, October, December.

Sociological Abstracts offers a collection of nonevaluative abstracts which reflects the world's serial literature in sociology and related disciplines. Each of the five issues of SA contains the following: a brief user's guide; a Table of Contents consisting of 33 major and 79 subcategories into which sociological subjects are categorized; a subject index; an author index; a source index; a supplement «International Review of Publications in Sociology» consisting of a bibliography of books reviews taken from the journals abstracted in the same issue; some issues also contain Supplement(s) consisting of abstracts of congress papers.

Selection and coverage: three types of journals have been distinguished in the following order or priority:

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German: 3 essays, 2 countries; Germany 2, Austria 1.

Italian: 7 essays, 1 country.

Japanese: 3 essays, 1 country.

Portuguese: 19 essays (one with 2 co-authors), 2 countries; Brazil 17, Portugal 3.

Russian: 13 essays, 3 countries; Russia 10, Latvia 1, Azerbaijan 2.

Spanish I: Spain & Mexico: 11 essays, 2 countries; Spain 6, Mexico 5.

Spanish II: Latin America: 9 essays, 5 countries; Argentina 5, Panama 1, Costa Rica 1, Colombia 1, Cuba 1.

Finalists and authors of good quality essays

Arabic

1 finalist essay:

Abdel-Hadi AHMAD (Geneva, Switzerland) «Société de l'Intifadha: différenciation et intégration sociales»

1 good quality essay:

Khalid Outal (Rabat, Morocco) and Youssef Lahlali (Université Mohammed V, Rabat, Morocco) «Enquéte sur les facteurs intervenants dans les rapports d'interaction entre les jeunes et les mouvements islamistes: le cas de Casablanca»

Chinese I

3 finalist essays:

Wang Xudong (Beijing Language Institute, China) «An analysis on domestic factors effecting students' study achievements»

Wen-Lin Zhou (Beijing University, China) «Analysis of the state of the Chinese handicapped»

Shen Jie (The Academy of Social Sciences of China) «Social cohesion in the transforming od social structure in China»

Chinese II

2 finalist essays:

Dung-sheng Chen (National Taiwan University, Taipei, Taiwan) «an institutional analysis of medical inter-organizational relationships»

Liou Wei-Hsing (Tunghai University, Taichung, Taiwan) «A Reinterpretation of the form of domination in traditional China: a dualistic perspective»

English First Language: Commonwealth

3 finalist essays:

Jonathan Mulberg (Bath University, United Kingdom) «Environmental planning, economic planning and political economy»

Luke Martell (University of Sussex, Brighton, United Kingdom) «Ecology, society and politics»

Tia de Nora (University of Exeter, United Kingdom) «Intimate knowledge / local experience: the politics of knowledge in alternative contraception 1960-1991»

5 good quality essays:

Chris Atmore (Monashi University, Clayton, Australia) «Brand news: rape and the mass media»

Sharyn Leanne Roach Anleu (The Flinders University of South Australia, Adelaide, Australia) «The legal regulation of medical science: boundary maintenance in the juridical field»

Sam Pryke (University of Manchester, United Kingdom) «Is nationalism weakening»

George Morgan (Macquarie University, Marrickville, Australia) «Politics and local culture in the modern city»

Raynaud Russon (University of Witwatersrand, South Africa) «Globalization and disintegration»

English First Language: North America

3 finalist essays:

Natan Uuriely (University of Illinois, Chicago, USA) «Rhetorical ethnicity of permanent sojourners: the case of Israeli immigrants in the Chicago area»

Joseph Hopper (University of Colorado, Boulder, USA) «Burke and Millas on motives: evidence from divorce»

Tang Nah Ng (Emory University, Atlanta, USA) «The democratic transition model: debt, democracy and welfare effort in four semipheral nations 1959-1986»

1 good quality essay:

Kellin Henry (New York University, USA) «Intervention analysis: the effect of Roe v. Wade on the birth trend for single women ages 15-19 in the United States 1940-1988»

English Second Language: Africa

1 finalist essay:

Biko Agozino (University of Calabar, Nigeria) «Radical criminology in African literature»;

5 good quality essays:

Nelson Onuoha (University of Cape Coast, Ghana) «Contraceptivepractice in Senegal and Ghana: a comparative analysis»;

Ayodele Samuel Jegede (University of Ibadan, Nigeria) «Aisàn as a social term in Nigeria perspective of illness»

Kenneth C. Omeje (University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Nigeria) «Human rights in Africa: towards a methodological critique of explanatory paradigms»;

Sina Kawonise (Ogun State University, Ago-Iwoye, Nigeria) «Civil society and democracy in Africa»

Ifeanyi Onyeonoru (University of Ibadan, Nigeria) «Military governance and democratization: an explanation of unstable democracy in Nigeria»

English Second Language: Asia

3 finalist essays:

Xinyi Xu (University of Hawaii, Honolulu, USA) «Organizational control in the Chinese work unit»

Lakshmi Srinivas (University of California, Berkeley, USA) «The master-servant relationship in a cross-cultural perspective»; **Chi-nien Chung** (Northwestern University, Evanston, USA) «Subcontract network in Taiwan's garment industry - a contextual view»;

7 good quality essays:

Kirshnendu Ray (SUNY, Binghamton NY, USA) «American hegemony and the Soviet empire: the global roots of revolutions of 1989»;

Ingyu Oh (University of Oregon, Eugene, USA) «The politicsofnortheastAsian 'miracles': part systems, stability and economic equality»;

Jean Lock (University of Waterloo, Canada) «The impact of dominant ideology on consumer behaviour: a study of consumer behaviour and lifestyle in an urban Chinese city»

Margaret Abraham (Hofstra University, Hempstead NY, USA) «Organizational strategies for social change: addressing the problem of marital violence among South Asians in the United States»;

Yoko Ogawa (Hitotsubashi University, Japan) «The globalizing nature, culture and technology: discourse and practice of American agriculture and its export»

Sing Wing Dennis Wong (City Polytechnic of Hong Kong, Hong Kong) «The search of etiological assumptions of delinquency in China»;

Sharmila Rege (University of Poona, India) «Third world feminist pedagogy and a sociology for emancipation»;

English Second Language: Western Europe

1 finalist essay:

Marinus Spreen and Ronald Zwaagstra (University of Groningen, The Netherlands) «Personal network sampling, outdegree analysis, and multilevel analysis: introducing the network concept in studies of hidden populations»

English Second Language: Eastern Europe

3 finalist essays:

Vladimir Solodnikov (High School of Riazan, Russia) «Predivorce situation in a young family: microsocial conditions, process and consequences»

Mikhail Nazarov (Russian

Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia) «Political consciousness in restructuring Russia»

Oleg Kharkhordin (University of California, Berkeley, USA) «The corporate ethic, the ethic of samostoyateInost and the spirit of capitalism: reflections on market-building in post-Soviet Russia»

1 good quality essay:

Imre Czirják (University of Economic Sciences, Budapest, Hungary), Jan Delhey (Otto-Friedrich-Universität, Bamberg, Germany), Albert Szöke (University of Economic Sciences, Budapest, Hungary) «Attitudes towards income inequality: a comparison between The Netherlands, Germany and Hungary»

English Second Language: Middle East

2 finalist essays:

Omar Khaleefa (University of Newcastle, United Kingdom) «The creatocastrative system»

Mohammed Bamyeh (University of Massachusetts, Lowell, USA) «The local meaning: toward a theory of audibility»

2 good quality essays:

Ahmed El-Said Ahmed El-Hagrasy (Faculty of Arts, Benhe, Egypt) «The islamic political movements in Egypt (19875-1985): a field study of a sample of Jihad organization»

Yeihya Al-Khazras (King Abdul-Aziz University, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia) «The working and living experience of Egyptian doctors in Jeddah»

French First Language 2 good quality essays:

Jocelyne Robert (Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium) «Le temps de la formation professionelle pour jeunes chomeurs»

Annick Nenquin (Université Paris VII Jussieu, Paris, France) «Logiques de l'insecurite: la fin du 'pact social'?»

French Second Language 2 finalist essays:

Altay And Manco (Université de Liege, Belgium) «Développement social local et développement des services au public»

Sari Hanafi (Nantes, France)

«Les positions ideologiques chez les ingenieurs en Syrie» 1 good guality essay:

Samia Louhichi (Tunis, Tunisia) «Le message culturel de l'oeuvre de Aly ben Salem»

German

1 good quality essay:

Ulla Mense-Petermann (University of Bielefeld, Germany) «Abhängig und selbständing: die privatisierten ostdeutschen Betriebe»

Italian

2 finalist essays:

Ferazzi Silvia (Pavia University, Italy) «Dall'ergastolo della miseria alla democrazia sociale. La nascita dello stato sociale tra conflitto e integrazione nei classici della sociologia»

Francesco Ramella (Universitá di Firenze e Perugia, Italy) «La legitimazione delle democrazie: une rivistatzione»

2 good quality essays:

Massimiano Bucchi (Arezzo, Italy) «La rappresentazione della scienza de parte dei media: la fusione fredda in alcuni quotidiani italiani»

Alessandro Pratesi (Florence, Italy)

«L'identita paterna: analisi sociologica dei processi di ridefinizione dell 'identita' maschile»

Japanese

2 finalist essays:

Masachi Ohsawa (Tokyo, Japan) «A double meaning of nationalism»

Chikako Takeishi (harvard University, USA) «The Japanese national identity in transition: who want to send soldiers to abroad»

Portuguese

3 finalist essays:

Mario Fuks (IÚPERJ, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil) «Consideraçoes teóricas e práticas a respeto da proteccao judicial ao ambiente»

Michelangelo Giotto Santoro Trigueiro (Universidade de Brasília, Brazil) «Legitimaçao na produçao científico-tecnológica»

Eduardo Ferreira and Maria de Lurdes Baptista (Instituto Nacional de Polícia e Ciências Criminais, Loures, Portugal) «Prácticas de corrupçao na sociedade portugesa contemporanea»

7 good quality essays:

Leila Da Costa Ferreira (Universidade Estadual de Campinas, Brazil) «Estado e ambiente: novos dilemas e desafios»

Jessé José Freire De Souza (Brasília, Brazil) «Etica e modernidade em Max Weber»

Carlos Fernando Costa (Universidade federal do Rio Grande do Sul, Porto Alegre, Brazil) «Agricultura e pequena produçao: concepçoes e práticas de uma experiência gaúcha»

Sérgio Costa (Frei University, Berlin, Germany) «Esfera pública, movimentos urbanos e sociedade civil no Brasil - uma abordagem tentativa»

Carlos Alberto Oliveira Reis (Almada, Portugal) «Da problemática da identidade à cultura das culturas»

Marcelo Oliveira Coutinho De Lima (Florianópolis, Brazil) «The rise and fall of Collor's government: political myths and electronic populism in Brazil»

Laerton De Andrade Lima (Universidade Federal da Bahia, Brazil) «Reestruturaçao industrial modernizaçao tecnológica e modernizaçao gerencial: repercussao no Brasil»

Russian

2 finalist essays:

Svetlana Lourié (Russian Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg, Russia) «Russians and Armenians in Caucasus: dynamics of contact situation (ethnopsychological approach)»

Alexei Mositchev (Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow, Russia) «On possibility of analysis of public opinion on the basis of surveys with two types of samples»

1 good quality essay:

Konstantin Feofanov (Moscow State University, Russia) «Social mobility: main concepts and approaches in current sociology»

Spanish I: Spain and Mexico 2 finalist essays:

Javier Callejo Gallego (Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia, Madrid, Spain) «El consumo como apropiacion: usos, formas y estrategias»

Clemente Jesus Navarro Yañez (Instituto de Estudios Sociales Avanzados, Cordoba, Spain) «Meritocracia y genero en la sociedad contemporanea. Las diferencias ecologias»

6 good quality essays:

Ana Maria Fernandez Poncela (México DF, México) «El costo invisible del ajuste en las mujeres. Un estudio de caso en Nicaragua»

Miguel Angel Vite Perez (Colegio de México, México) «Algunos marcos teoricos que analizan la espacialidad»

Susana Aguilar Fernández (Madrid, Spain) «La politica medioambiental en el escenario comunitario. Reflexion a partir de la experiencias española y alemana»

Líliana Martinez Pérez (FLACSO, México DF, México) «Proyectos culturales alternativos y poder político en Cuba (1980)»

Maria Teresa Roano Diaz (FLACSO, México DF, México) «La participación social de la mujer en la obtención de vivienda y servicios urbanos en la gran ciudad»

Victor Alejandro Espinoza Valle (El Colegio de la Frontera Norte, Tijuana, México) «Reforma del estado y modernización política en México»

Spanish II: Latin America

Gerardo Adrogué (CEDES, Buenos Aires, Argentina) «Los ex-militares en política, bases sociales y cambios en los patrones de representación política»

Anahí Viladrich (CEDES, Buenos Aires, Argentina) «El aborto en las palabras. La voz de las mujeres»

1 good quality essay:

Carlos Rafael Rodriguez Solera (SENARA, San José, Costa Rica) «El desarrollo económici en Costa Rica y el problema de los campesinos en el periodo de 1950-1989»

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N MEMORIAM: LEO P. CHALL 1921-1993

by Kurt Jonassohn,

Director, Montreal Institute for Genocide and Human Rights Studies

Leo Chall died suddenly last December after a brief illness. This was a great shock not only because he was a good friend, but also because he always seemed so healthy and full of energy and ideas. Leo dedicated his life to the idea that scholarly writing should not be censored in any way and should be accessible and available to all. To this end he started Sociological Abstracts just over 40 years ago. It quickly became a most important tool of research because it covered not only English journals, but also many foreign language journals. Leo was a purist in his approach to the sociological literature



and insisted on abstracting any paper that was published in print or read at a meeting. He consistently refused to make qualitative judgements because he insisted that it was the reader whose responsibility it is to exercise such judgements.

Like so many of us, I first met Leo at his Sociological Abstracts displays at meetings. Only about twenty years ago did we get to know each other better. This was during my time as Executive Secretary of the ISA when Leo represented Sociological Abstracts Inc. on the Publications Committee. In addition to producing the Abstracts for the World Congresses of Sociology, he usually presented this Committee with ideas, plans, and suggestions that were far too enterprising and imaginative to find widespread support. But he was able to implement many of them through being both editor and president of Sociological Abstracts, Inc.

When the long stagnant world of publishing came under the influence of new technologies, Leo was quick to see the tremendous possibilities that the new electronic media opened up. So, today this data base is accessible online and on CD-ROM disks which make access easier and faster. Certainly my students use *Sociological Abstracts* much more often now than they ever did in the good, old, print-only days.

Leo gave up his academic career because *Sociological Abstracts* from its early beginnings in 1953 quickly developed into a full-time commitment. Little did he know that it would become a towering testimony to his memory.

On a more personal note, I must add some comments on Leo as a friend. He has many other sides to his persona in addition to babying Sociological Abstracts into adulthood. As a voung man he was both a professional musician and an actor. Leo was a warm and sociable bon-vivant in the European tradition. He made sure that during each ISA meeting we went out at least once for a good dinner with a few likeminded friends. When at home, where I have enjoyed several visits, he was the chef who prepared fine dinners in his professionally equipped kitchen. Afterwards we would go for walks with his two very large Afghan hounds. Leo's many friends will miss him, but the sociological community will continue to benefit from the work that he started and that Miriam. his wife and collaborator, will carry on.

NEWS FROM THE RESEARCH COMMITTEES

RC 10 Participation, Workers' Control and Self-Management

The Iberoamerican Subcommittee of the RC 10 was established in Lima, Peru, in 1989, and since then had held several seminars devoted to participation and self-management problems in the Iberoamerican countries: Lima, Peru (1988), León, Mexico (1989), Madrid, Spain (1990), Santiago de Chile (1991), and Santander, Spain (1992).

The VI Congreso Internacional sobre Participación y Autogestión en la Construcción de la Democracia took place in Guanajuato (Mexico) on June 29 - July 2, 1993. It was organized by Carlos Gadsden Carrasco, Secretary of the RC10 Iberoamerican Subcommittee, at the Centro Estatal de Estudios Municipales del Estado de Guanajuato, Mexico.

Main topics of the Congress were: Participation and Human Development; Citizen Participation and Community Selfmanagement; Participation and Self-management Theory and Methodology; Participation and Self-management in Economics Corporates.

RC 30 Sociology of Work

FirstLatin American Congress of Sociology of Work took place on November 22-26, 1993, at the National Autonomous University in Mexico City. The organization of the Congress was sponsored by the ISA RC 30, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico, Colegio de México, Colegio de la Frontera Norte, and Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana.

The main theme of the Congress was The Crossroads of Work Face to Productive Restructuration. Three Symposia sessions were devoted to: Theory and Paradigms of Sociology of Work; The State of Sociology of Work in Latin America: Where is the Sociology of Work Going?. There were also nine simultaneously held working sessions on: Labor Market and Labor Trajectories; Education, Training and Work; Industrial Relations Systems; Organization and Work; Enterprises and Entrepreneurs; Gender and Work; Agricultural Work; Working Conditions and Risks at Work.

The Congress was attended by a big number of scholars mainly from the Latin American countries. Besides the academic discussions and exchange of ideas about the current state of sociology of work in those countries, the Congress gave also an opportunity to present the work of 268 researchers conducting research projects in Latin America which are coordinated by the Latin American Association of Sociology of Work.

RC 31 Sociology of Migration

Inter-Congress meeting of the Research Committee 31 on

Sociology of Migration was held in April 1992 at the Universidade Aberta, Lisbon, Portugal. The Organising Committee was chaired by Prof. Maria Beatriz Rocha-Trindade of the Universidade Aberta.

The theme of the Congress was *Migration Trends in the 90's: Old Themes, New Issues.* Intensive migratory flows and their implications in regard to migratory policies at national, community, bilateral and multilateral level were discussed. Issues relating to the new feelings of nationalism, ethnic conflicts, racism and xenophobia, multiculturalism and interculturalism, the social integration and marginalisation of migrants were also focused.

Some 200 participants of the Inter-Congress welcomed with enthusiasm a creation of a Section on Sociology of Migration within the Portuguese Sociological Association (ISA collective member in Category «A»).

RC 32 Women in Society

All submissions to the Competition on Gender Hierarchies and Social Transformation, organized by the Research Committee 32, were read, using a «blind review process» by the international jury consisting of the following members of RC32: Neerda Desai (India), Maria del Carmen Feijoo (Argentina), Ayesha Iman (Nigeria), Deniz Kandiyoti (United Kingdom), Rhoda Reddock (Trinidad) and Carol Hagemann-White (Germany). There was quite remarkable consensus, with every reader naming the winner as one of the top contestants. The overall winner is **Esperanza Tuqon Pablis** from Mexico. The essay was entitled *The Women's Movement in Mexico and its Integration into the Political System.*

The runner-ups from each of the three participating regions are:

from Africa: Eudias Mumbi Machera - The Role of «Women Groups Movement» on the Transformation of the Economic, Political, and Socio-Cultural Status of Women in Post-Independent Kenya

from Asia: Wang Yunxian -Women's Place in Family and Society: Social Transformation and Gender Relations in China

from South America: Leda Maria Vieira Machado -Women and Change: Social Actors, Gender and Continuity of Urban Movements

RC 36 Alienation Theory and Research

Three publications have recently appeared, of which the details are mentioned below:

Alienation, Society and the Individual Continuity and Change in Theory and Research, edited by Felix Geyer and Walter R. Heinz; International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy, vol.11(6-8), December 1991, and: Transaction Publishers, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 1992.

The present volume contains a selection of fourteen out of more than sixty papers that were originally presented during the sessions of the Research Committee on Alienation Theory and Research during the XII World Congress of Sociology, July 1990 in Madrid. Among the contributors there are: Edna Bonacich, Felix Geyer, Martha E. Gimenez, Walter R. Heinz, Devorah Kalekin-Fishman, Lauren Langman, René Levy, Witold Morawski, Ludwig Nagl, Andrew Oldenquist, Mark Orkin, Louis Putterman, Menachem Rosner, Richard Schacht, Michael L. Schwalbe, David Schweitzer.

Alienation, Community, and Work, edited by Andrew Oldenquist and Menachem Rosner, Greenwood Press, Contributions in Sociology, No.96, ISSN 0084-9278.

The contributors to this volume collectively seek a concept of alienation that will be a useful tool in social diagnosis - a key to identifying causes of undesirable social conditions. The result is a collection of essays in policyoriented social theory, keyed to problems of modern life at the end of the twentieth century and written from richly diverse cultural, political, and philosophical backgrounds. The contributors are: Judith Buber Agassi, L.E. Karlsson, John Lachs, Uriel Leviatan, Andrew Oldenquist, Menachem Rosner, Melvin Seeman, Laslo Sekelj, David Schweitzer, Alan Whitehorn.

Alienation Theories and Dealienation Strategies. Comparative Perspectives in Philosophy and the Social Sciences, edited by David Schweitzer and Felix Geyer, Science Reviews Ltd, 1989, United Kingdom.

This is a third and relatively recent Research Committee publication, with papers originally deriving from the 1982 Mexico City World Congress, and considerably rewritten and updated since.

RC 38 Biography and Society

International Yearbook of Oral History and Life Stories is a new series which aims to increase our understanding of the recent past and the changing present. It sets out to present and interpretautobiographical testimony, whether in the form of written autobiography, oral history, or life-story interviews. Editors-in-Chief are: Daniel Bertaux (EHESS, Paris, France), Luisa Passerini (University of Turin, Italy), Paul Thompson (University of Essex, UK).

Volume 1: Memory and Totalitarianism; Edited by Luisa Passerini. Volume 2: Between Generations; Family Models, Myths, and Memories; Edited by Daniel Bertaux.

60% discount available to members of the Research Committee on Biography and Society. Please contact the publisher Oxford University Press, Saxon Way West, Corby, Northants NN18 9ES, UK, fax (44-536)746337.

Indian Sociological Society

The XX All Indian Sociological Conference organized by the Indian Sociological Society took place on December 29-31, 1993, at St. Aloysius College in Mangalore, Karnataka State. The All India Sociological Conference is organized by the ISS every two years, usually at a university or an institution of higher learning. It was for the first time that the Conference was held in Mangalore, hosted jointly by St. Aloysius College and the Mangalore Sociology Association. About 400 delegates from all over India took part in the Conference.

The theme of the Conference was *Identity, Equality, and Social Transformation* and its various panels were devoted to: Religion, Region and Nation; Backward Classes; Rural-Urban Relations; Gender and Society; Social Dimensions of Economic Reforms.



NEWSLETTERS PUBLISHED BY THE RESEARCH COMMITTEES, WORKING GROUPS AND THEMATIC GROUPS

RC 01 Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution

Editor: Jürgen KUHLMANN (SOWI, Winzererstr. 52, 8000 München 40, Germany)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$50, discount \$25 Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: June 93, December 93

RC 02 Economy and Society

Editor: Jorge NIOSI (CREDIT, UQAM, C.P. 8888, Succ.A, Montréal, Que., Canada H3C 3P8)

Subscription & membership fee:

Regular member 2 years: \$30, 4 years: \$50, discount \$10 & \$15

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: December 91, June 93

RC 03 Community Research

Editor: Terry N. CLARK (1126 East 59th Street, Suite 322, Univ Chicago, Chicago, IL 60637, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$20

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: August 88, May 90

RC 04 Sociology of Education

Editor: Jaap DRONKERS (SCO, Univ Amsterdam, Grote Bickersstraat 72, 1013 KS Amsterdam, The Netherlands)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$20

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: April 93, November 93

RC 05 Ethnic, Race and Minority Relations

Editor: Joanna TRAVAGLIA (Multicultural Centre A22, Univ Sydney, Sydney NSW, Australia 2006)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$40

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: April 90,

RC 06 Family Research

January 93

Editor: Barbara JAMES (1020 Carthage Str, Sanford, NC 27330, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$10

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: March 93, Summer 93

RC 07 Futures Research

Editor: José A. DIAZ MARTINEZ (Fac Ciencias Políticas y Sociología, UNED, Senda del Rey s/n, 28040 Madrid, Spain) Subscription & membership fee: \$10 per year

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: April 91, January 1993

RC 08 History of Sociology

Editor: Dirk KASLER (Inst Sociology, Univ Hamburg, Allende Platz 1, 2000 Hamburg 13, Germany)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$30

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Winter 90/ 91, Spring 92

RC 09 Social Practice and Social Transformation

Editor: Michal BODEMANN (Dept Sociology, Univ Toronto, 203 College Street, Toronto, Ontario M5T 1P9, Canada)

Subscription & membership fee: \$5 per year

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: January 89, Fall 91

RC 10 Participation Workers' Control and Self-Management

Editors: Ake SANDBERG & Ann-Britt HELLMARK (Arbetslivscentrum, Box 5606, 114 86 Stockholm, Sweden) Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: £16

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: June 93, November 93

RC 11 Sociology of Aging

Editor: Jaber F. GUBRIUM (Dept Sociology, Univ Florida, Gainesville, FL 32611, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$20 Last two issues received at

the ISA Secretariat: July 93, December 93

RC 12 Sociology of Law

Editor: Rogelio PEREZ-PERDOMO (Aptdo 47849, Caracas 1041 A, Venezuela)

Subscription & membership fee for 2 years: \$20

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Fall 91, Fall 92

RC 13 Sociology of Leisure

Editor: T.J. KAMPHORST (WICE, Rengerslaan 8, 8917 DD Leeuwarden, The Netherlands)

Subscription & membership fee for 2 years: \$40, discount \$20 Last two issues received at

the ISA Secretariat: Summer 91, Fall 93

RC 14 Sociology of Communication, Knowledge and Culture

Editor: Françoise MESSANT-LAURENT (Fec Sciences Sociales, Inst Sociologie des Communications de Masse, BFSH 2, 1015 Lausanne, Switzerland)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$40

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Spring 86, June 91

RC 15 Sociology of Health

Editor: Eugene B. GALLAGHER (Dept Behavioral Sciences, College of Medicine, Univ Kentucky, Lexington, KY 40536-0086, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: \$30 hard-currency countries, \$10 soft-currency countries

Last issue received at the ISA Secretariat: April 92, December 92

RC 16 Sociological Theory

Editor: Ron EYERMAN (Dept Sociology, Univ Lund, Box 114, 221 00 Lund, Sweden)

Subscription & membership fee for four years: \$25

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: February 93, November 93

RC 17 Sociology of Organization

Editor: ?

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: November 84

RC 18 Political Sociology

Editor: ?

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: January 89, December 87

RC 19 Sociology of Poverty, Social Welfare and Social Policy

Editor: ?

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last issue received at the ISA Secretariat: April 85

RC 20 Comparative Sociology

Editor: Mattei DOGAN (72, blvd Arago, Paris 13, France) Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last issue received at the ISA Secretariat: October 92

RC 21 Regional and Urban Development

Editor: John LOGAN (Dept Sociology, Univ New York, Albany, NY 12222, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: £18.75

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: May 93, November 93

RC 22 Sociology of Religion

Editor: Raymond LEMIEUX (Groupe de recherche en sciences de la religion, Pavillon Félix-Antoine-Savard, Univ Laval, Québec G1K 7P4, Canada)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: February 91, September 93

RC 23 Sociology of Science and Technology

Editor: ?

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: none

RC 24 Environment and Society

Editor: Denis DUCLOS (16 rue Moreau, 75012 Paris, France)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: January 92, October 92

RC 25 Sociolinguistics

Editor: Brian TORODE (Dept Sociology, Univ Dublin, Trinity College, Dublin 2, Ireland)

Subscription & membership fee: \$18 per year; discount \$5

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: January 91, July 93

RC 26 Sociotechnics -Sociological Practice

Editor: Kees MESMAN SCHULTZ(RCYW, Leiden Univ, POB 9555, 2300 RB Leiden, The Netherlands)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$40, discount \$20

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: March 92, May 93

RC 27 Sociology of Sport

Editor: Burn-Jang LIM (Dept Physical Education, Seoul Nat'l Univ, San 56-1, Shilim-Dong, Kwan Ak-Gu, Seoul, Korea)

Subscription & membership fee: \$40 per year

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: June 93, December 93

RC 28 Social Stratification

Editor: Harry B.G. GANZEBOOM (Dept Sociology, Nijmegen Univ, P.O.B. 9108, 6500 HK Nijmegen, The Netherlands)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$40, discount \$10

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: November 92, May 93

RC 29 Deviance and Social Control

Editor: Louise SHELLY (Dept Justice Law & Society, American Univ, Washington, DC 20016, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: \$20 per year

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: July 93, December 93

RC 30 Sociology of Work

Editor: Diane-Gabrielle TREMBLAY (Télé-université, Univ Québec, C.P.5250, Succ. C, Montrél, Qué. H2X 3M4, Canada)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$35

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Fall 92, March 93

RC 31 Sociology of Migration

Editor: Ursula MEHRLANDER (Dept Work & Social Research, Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Godesberger Allee 149, 5300 Bonn 2, Germany)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: August 89, February 93

RC 32 Women in Society

Editor: Beth B. HESS (County College of Morris, Randolph, NJ 07869, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 2 years: \$12, discount \$6

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: September 92, June 93

RC 33 Logic and Methodology in Sociology

Editor: Karl van Meter (BMS-CNRS, 54 bd. Raspail, 75006 Paris, France)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$10

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: March 93, September 93

RC 34 Sociology of Youth

Editor: Ladislav MACHACEK (Slovak Sociological Assoc, Hviezdoslavovo nám. 10, 81364 Bratislava, Slovak Republic)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$30

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Spring 93, Fall 93

RC 35 Committee on Conceptual and

Terminological Analysis

Editor: Jan-Erik LANE (Political Science, Univ Oslo, Box 1097, Blindern, Oslo 3, Norway)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Fall 91, January 92

RC 36 Alienation Theory and Research

Editor: Felix GEYER (SISWO, Planatage Muidergracht 4, 1018 TV Amsterdam, The Netherlands)

Subscription & membership fee for 4 years: \$25, students \$15, discount \$10

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: October 92, November 93

RC 37 Sociology of Arts

Editor: Maria SHEVTSOVA (Dept French Studies, Univ Sydney, Sydney 2006, Australia)

Subscription & membership fee: \$10 per year

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: February 91, October 91

RC 38 Biography and Society

Editor: Wolfram FISCHER-ROSENTHAL (Sonnenallee 77, 1000 Berlin 44, Germany)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: July 92, July 93

RC 39 Sociology of Disasters

Editor: JoAnne D. DARLINGTON and Dennis S. MILETI (Natural Hazards Research, Inst Behavioral Science, Univ Colorado, Boulder, CO 80309-0482, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: vol.11, N° 2 and 3, 1993,

RC 40 Sociology of Agriculture

Editor: Alessandro BONANNO (Dept Rural Sociology, Univ Missouri, Columbia, MO 65211, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Spring 93, Fall 93

RC 41 Sociology of Population

Editor: Nan E. JOHNSON (Dept Sociology, Michigan State Univ, East Lansing, MI 48824-1111, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: \$20, \$10 for soft currency countries

First issue published: Summer 93

RC 42 Social Psychology

Editor: ?

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: September 87, November 86

RC 43 Housing and Built Environment

Editor: Marc H. Choko (INRS-Urbanismo, 3465 Durocher, Montréal, Qué. H2X 2C6, Canada)

Subscription & membership fee: \$20 per?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: February 91, June 91

RC 44 Labor Movements

Editor: Richard HYMAN (School of Industrial & Business Studies, Univ Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AL, UK) Subscription & membership fee: ?

First issue published: January 93

RC 45 Rational Choice

No newsletter

RC 46 Clinical Sociology

Editor: Jan Marie Fritz (School of Planning, Univ Cincinnati, 548 One Edwards Place, Cincinnati, OH 45221-0596, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: ?

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Winter 91, Summer 92

RC 47 Social Classes and Social Movements

Editor: Craig CALHOUN (Dept Sociology, Univ North Carolina, Chapell Hill, NC 27599-3210, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: \$10 a year

First issue published: Fall 93

WG 01 Collective Behaviour and Social Movements

Editor: Gary Alan Fine (Dept Sociology, Univ Georgia, Athens, GA 30602, USA)

Subscription & membership fee: \$10 for 2 years

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: Fall 91, Winter 91

WG 04 Sociology of Mental Health

Editor: Brent M. Shea (Dept Sociology, Sweet Briar College, Sweet Briar, VA 24595-0001, USA)

Subscription & membership fee for 2 years: \$12, students \$8

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: May 92, May 93

WG 05 International Tourism

Editor: Asterio SAVELLI (Dipt Sociologia, Univ Bologne, Strada Maggiore 45, 40125 Bologna, Italy)

Subscription & membership fee for 2 years: \$40

Last two issues received at the ISA Secretariat: February 92

WG 06 Social Indicators

No newsletter

WG 07 National Movements and Imperialism

No newsletter

TG 01 Time Use Research

No newsletter

TG 02 Sociocybernetics and Social System Theory

No newsletter

TG 03 Sociology of Childhood

No newsletter

TG 05 Famine and Society

Editor: ? Subscription & membership fee: ? First issue published: Spring 93

TG 06 Sociology of Occupational Groups

No newsletter



ALL FOR PARTICIPATION AND PAPERS

Audio-Visual Production in Sociology

Like in foregoing World Congresses of Sociology in Toronto (1974), Uppsala (1978), Mexico City (1982) and New Delhi (1986) a daily program of Audio-Visual Productions in Sociology will be held at the World Congress in Bielefeld.

You are invited to submit proposals for presentations and/or for the projection of films and videoprogrammes related to current issues in sociology.

The program will consist of four major parts:

1. Experience with Foto, Film and Video in Sociology

Tuesday July 19, 1994 at 14:00-16:00

Wednesday July 20, 1994 at 14:00-16:00

Friday July 22, 1994 at 14:00-16:00 and 16:30-18:30

A series of presentations by sociologists who use audiovisual media in the exercise of their profession. These sessions will give room for discussions on theoretical and practical issues. Special attention is given to the applications on interactive video (videodiscs) in teaching and research in the social sciences. Dr Siegfried Kätsch of the Audio-visual Department of the University of Bielefeld will make a presentation of the experiments in interactive video at the University. Professor Doug Harper, University of South Florida, President of the International Visual Sociology Association will present the work of the Association.

2. Transnational Comparison in Aging and Dying

Tuesday July 19, 1994 at 16:30-18:30

Wednesday July 20, 1994 at 16:30-18:30

A series of film and video presentations on social processes in the realm of aging and dying in different parts of the world. One of the sessions will be dedicated to the therapeutical use of audiovisual media in the preparation of people for aging and death in Western civilisation.

3. Family Photography

Thursday July 21, 1994 at 14:00-16:00 and 16:30-18:30

In the UN Year of the Family it is appropriate to dedicate attention to the various uses of photo film and video in researching the family. Special attention will be given to the Hungarian School in Sociological Family Photography.

4. Open Screenings

Every evening Tuesday through Friday at 19:00-21:00

An opportunity for sociologists to show their audio-visual programmes at the Congress. You are invited to bring your slide-programs, films and videotapes to the Congress. Please contact the program coordinator (see below) by mail or fax well in advance of the Congress.

5. Daily Filmprogram

A program of documentaries and fiction films which relate to current issues in sociology. Program details will be made public on posters and flyers at the Congress.

For information and to submit proposals please contact the program coordinator: Leonard HENNY, Center for International Media Research, Mijndensedijk 74, 3631 NS Nieuwersluis, The Netherlands, Phone: 31-2943-3459, Fax: 31-2943-1877.

The Social Research Informatics Center TARKI

The Social Research Informatics Center TARKI is proud to announce its third annual Budapest Summer School on the *Theory and Applications* of *Statistical Models*. The courses range from Basic Mathematics through Introduction to Regression Analysis, Scaling and Dimensional Analysis, Association Models, Latent Structure Analysis and LISREL Models.

The Budapest Summer School will be held from the 4th to the 15th of July, 1994. For further information write to: Budapest Summer School TARKI, Organizing Secretary, Victor Hugo u. 18-22, 1132 Budapest, Hungary, phone (361)1497531, fax (361) 1290470.

International Research Foundation for Development

The International Research Foundation for Development (IRFD) welcomes papers for its new journal *International Journal of Contemporary* Studies which intends to address a broad spectrum of societal issues around the world. This is an open forum for novel and critical voices of development within an integrated social science framework. The journal is dedicated to present a departure from orthodox social science theory and practice. As its focus is on leadingedge issues, it invites theoretical articles, empirical research, and practical concerns dealing with burning issues encompassing a multirange of disciplines.

Articles should be original and written exclusively for the journal. Send completed manuscript (7,000-12,000 words) to: Dr Neville S. Archchige, IRFD Director, 2830 South Holly Street, Cambridge, MA 55008, USA.

The European Journal of Women's Studies

SAGE Publications is pleased to announce that from 1994 they will be publishing a new women's studies journal. *The European Journal of Women's Studies* is being launched to answer the urgent need for an international journal that brings together the important work currently being undertaken within women's studies in Europe. The journal will be an interdisciplinary, academic, feminist journal placed firmly within a European context.

For further information about submitting manuscripts or subscribing please contact Jane Makoff, SAGE Publications, 6 Bonhill Street, London EC2A 4PU, UK, fax (44-71)3748741

Philosophy & Social Criticism

Philosophy & Social Criticism, edited by David Rasmussen, will be published by SAGE Publications from 1994. It was established twenty years ago and is now a leading international journal in social and political philosophy. The journal is interdisciplinary, providing a forum for scholarly discussion, debate and the interchange of ideas.

To submit a manuscript to the journal please send a copy in triplicate to: David Rasmussen, Department of Philosophy, Boston College, Chestnut Hill, MA 02167, USA.

Subscription requests should be send to Jane Makoff, SAGE Publications, 6 Bonhill Street, London EC2A 4PU, UK.

Socioscopio

Socioscopio is a new sociological review published by the Centro de Investigaciones en Ciencias Sociales (CISOR), Caracas, Venezuela (ISA collective member in Category «C»). CISOR, non-lucrative private institution, was founded in 1966. Its main goal is to facilitate social science data and research results to the institutions and organizations responsible for the development of Venezuela.

Please address inquiries to: Dr Alberto Gruson, Director, CISOR, Apartado 5894, 1010 A Caracas, Venezuela.

Mahatma M.K. Gandhi Foundation for Non-Violent Peace

A foundation under the title Mahatma M.K. Gandhi Foundation for Non-Violent Peace was created in Oslo, under the auspices of the Institute for Alternative Development Research, for the purpose of the award for the best individual non-violent peace activist and/ or peace-scientist or organization experimenting the Gandhian non-violent means and ways of conflict resolution, serving humanity, struggling for human rights and dignity of the oppressed and casteless people and paving the alternative ways for genuine human development.

The Evaluation Committee of the foundation decided to award the First Mahatma M.K. Gandhi for Non-Violent Peace to (1) **Rev.** Vishuddhananda Mahatheo, a Buddhist Monk and Philanthropist from Bangladesh, who dedicated the most important part of his life to saving the great famine affected people of Bengal in 1943 and to stopping riots between the Muslims and the Hindus in India and working hard among the grass-root people for maintaining peace, understanding and harmony among the Muslims, Hindus, Christians and the Buddhist; (2) the late Professor Emeritus Kenneth Boulding as untiring and humanity-oriented peace scientist who dedicated a great part of his scientific and academic career to the science of non-violent peace.

For further information write to Prof. Amalendu Guha, Vice-President, M.K. Gandhi Foundation, P.O.Box 870 Sentrum, 0104 Oslo, Norway.

Award for the Promotion of Human Welfare

A major new award in the social Sciences the Award for the Promotion of Human Welfare, jointly sponsored by the Southern Sociological Society and the Emory University Department of Sociology, was granted to Dr Gary Albrecht for his book The Disability Business: Rehabilitation in America.

Unlike many other awards, this award not only recognizes innovative work but encourages the authors of such work to implement their ideas in an effort to promote human welfare. Among other things, the award provides the recipient with funds for this specific purpose. It is hoped that the publicity associated with this award will help demonstrate the value of social science research to the larger society and encourage social scientists to consider the ways in which their ideas might be implemented.

For additional information contact Dr Robert Agnew, Chair, Awards Committee, Department of Sociology, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia 30322, USA.



ALENDAR OF FUTURE EVENTS

June 12-14, 1994

Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of Political Sciences

Place:

Calgary, Canada

Topics:

Canadian politics; Political economy; Provincial politics; Local and urban politics; Political/sociological behaviour; Political analysis; Public administration; Comparative politics; International relations; Political theory;

Information:

CAPS, Department of Political Science, University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta T2N 1N4, Canada

June 27-30, 1994

IX Polish Sociology Congress

Place:

Lublin, Poland

Theme:

People and Institutions: the Coming of a New Social Order

Topics:

The institutionalization of social changes; The emergence of a new normative order; Old and new dimensions of the social structure;

Information:

IX Polish Sociology Congress, Dept Rural & Urban Sociology

Maria Curie-Sklodowska University, Al. Raclawickie 17, 20-059 Lublin, Poland, fax (48-81) 32921

July 12-15, 1994

International Society of Political Psychology

Place:

Santiago de Compostela, Spain

Theme:

ISPP's 17th Annual Scientific Meeting

Information:

Stephen Walker, Dept Political Science, Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ 85287-2001, USA, fax (602)9653929

August 5-9, 1994

American Sociological Association Annual Meeting

Place:

Los Angeles, USA

Theme:

The Challenge of Democratic Participation

Information:

ASA, 1722 N Street NW, Washington, DC 20036, USA

17-20 December 1994

IV International Conference of the International Association for the Study of Traditional Environments

Place:

Tunis, Tunisia

Theme:

Value in Tradition: The Utility of Research on Identity and Sustainability in Dwellings and Settlements

Topics:

The uses of tradition in building community and national identity; The uses of tradition in building sustainable environments; Methods in traditionalenvironment research.

Information:

IASTE 1994 Conference, Center for Environmental Design Research, University of California, 390 Wurster Hall, Berkeley, CA94720, USA, fax (510)6435571



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 - Sociology of Aging
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- WORKING GROUPS 01 Collective Behaviour and Social Movements
 - Sociology of Mental Health International Tourism 05 05 07
- Social Indicators
- National Movements and Imperialism

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- Sociocybernetics and Social System 01 Time Use Research 02 Sociocybernetics
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- 2. Direct bank transfers (bank charges have to be paid by you):

Banco Exterior de España, Agency 50 ISA Account no. 82.31027.Z Serrano, 49 28006 Madrid, Spain Kindly forward the details of your transfer (a copy if possible) to ISA Secretariat to assist us in tracing it immediately with Banco Exterior.

POST-COMMUNIST POLAND:

From Totalitarianism to Democracy?

Jacques Coenen-Huther and Brunon Synak (Eds.) 1993, 137 pages. ISBN 1-56072-146-4, \$59 eadership:Sociology;European Studies;Political Science; Economics

In spite of the fact that the 20th century has been characterized by two World Wars, the Cold War and hundreds of regional wars, there is a nevertheless afloat somehow the thought that the 21st century will be an 'economic' century where a country's might will be determined by economic strength rather than its military brutism.

Of all the countries in the world which are of interest during this crucial transition from a bipolar world, Poland stands out for many reasons. First of all, she was one of the primary catalysts in the fall of communism. Secondly, her transition to democracy is being viewed by the world as a 'model' which can instruct other countries both in what might work and in what might not.

Post-Communist Poland: From Totalitarianism to Democracy? critically examines the burning issues which exist in today's Poland. The entire world has a major stake in Poland's future as once again she is at the forefront of global change.

Introduction (Jacques **Coenen-Huther and Brunon** Synak): •Part I- DIVERSITY **OR ANOMIE?** Chapter I :Polish Society from Homogeneity to Diversity (Brunon Synak, University of Gdansk) Chapter II: State and Society in Poland Today (Miroslawa Marody, University of Warsaw): • Part II -**POWER AND LEGITIMACY:** Chapter III : Towards New Political Elites in Poland? (Jacek Wasilewski, Jagiellonian University, Cracow) Chapter IV : Bureaucratic Elites in a Post-Totalitarian Society (Kazimierz W. Frieskie, University of Warsaw): •Part III: ADVANCES

CONTENTS:

TOWARD A PLURALISTIC SOCIETY: Chapter V : Changing Cultural Patterns in Polish Society (Ewa Jurczynska, Silesian University) Chapter VI: Cultural Minorities and Majority Rule (Janusz Mucha, University of Gdansk) Chapter VII: From a Controlled Mass Media System to a Pluralistic One (Henryk Galus,"Glos Wybrzeza" Newspaper, Gdansk): •Part IV-MARKET ECONOMY AND SO-CIAL SOLIDARITY: Chapter VIII: The Poles' Attitudes Towards Privatization (Janusz Erenc and Krzysztof Wszeborowski, University of Gdansk) Chapter IX : From Repressive

Tolerance to Oppressive Freedom: Polish Family Farms in Transition (Krzysztof Gorlach and Zygmunt Sarega, Jagiellonian University, Cracow):• Part V : SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIETY IN POLAND TODAY: Chapter X: Revolutionary Changes as a Challenge for Sociology (Jacques Coenen-Huther, University of Geneva) Chapter XI : Lessons of Post-Communist Transition for Sociological Theories of Change (Piotr Sztompka, Jagiellonian University, Cracow) Chapter XII : Polish Sociology in a Time of Restructuration (Antoni Sulek, University of Warsaw)

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