From the President

Europe: the return of Emigration?

by Marco Martiniello

As in other parts of the world, the public debates on immigration and integration of new migrants in European are often fierce, emotional and irrational. In the current financial, economic and social crisis, the old strategy of scapegoating the immigrants functions quite well. Anti-immigrant parties don’t hesitate using it to try to mobilise electoral support. As a result, attitudes towards immigration and migrants tend to become more and more negative across Europe.

But one question is seldom raised in the European migration debates: what is the impact of the global crisis and of its local manifestations on European emigrations? Is Europe not becoming again a continent of emigration as a consequence of the lack of perceived opportunities in hard times? Let me just take a few examples to start answering that question. During a recent trip in Dublin, Ireland, my attention was drawn by a demonstration in front of the seat of the Irish Parliament: to my surprise, the slogans were: “Stop Emigration” and “Keep our kids home!”. As a matter of fact, the decline of the Celtic Tiger has led many young Irish people, often very well educated and qualified, to leave the country in search for better prospects in Canada or Australia. The same goes for Greece. It is indeed tempting for many young Greeks to leave a sinking state and society to enlarge the Greek diaspora in Australia or to start newer migration routes, for example to Lebanon. In Italy, the sad farce of Berlusconi has pushed away thousands of young Italians, sometimes towards other European countries but increasingly towards emergent countries such as Brazil, India and even China. Young Portuguese rediscover Angola or Cape-Verde, not as new colonialists or 21st century
“Herois do mar”, but simply to escape the Portuguese economic and social mess.

This situation is very interesting. While Europe has not yet learned to view itself as a continent of immigration, it is also becoming reluctantly again a continent of emigration! While Europe is trying to build a EU immigration and integration policy, the issue of emigration policy is not at all addressed either in public debates or in policy making. This shows that more than ever we need a global approach to human migration including immigration, emigration, transit, integration, etc. related to global imbalances (economic, environmental, etc.). Maybe our RC is an appropriate place to try and develop it!

Marco Martiniello  
FRS-FNRS and CEDEM –  
University of Liège (Belgium)  
RC-31 President

ISA FORUM in Buenos Aires, August 2012: Call for Papers

The slate of RC31 sessions for the ISA Forum of Sociology is now complete (listed below; list with session descriptions is available here) and abstract submissions are now open. Abstracts MUST be submitted via the ISA website; contact information for organizers is included below, but submission cannot be accomplished by sending an email message to session organizers – if your paper is not submitted via the website, it will not be included in the program.

Deadline for abstract submission is 15th December. We look forward to your participation.

A very small number of grants are available to support participation mainly by ISA members in countries of category B and C (members from category A countries can apply for assistance with the registration fee only, not for travel support). Please find details of grants here.

Session A  
**Migration and development** (Joint with RC09, Social Transformations and Sociology of Development)

Organisers  
Eric POPKIN, Colorado College, USA, epopkin@coloradocollege.edu  
Wade ROBERTS, Colorado College, USA, wroberts@coloradocollege.edu

Session B  
**Migration in (post-) socialist societies** (Joint with RC09, Social Transformations and Sociology of Development)

Organisers  
William K. CARROLL, University of Victoria, Canada, wcarroll@uvic.ca, RC02  
Markus S. SCHULZ, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, USA, isarc07@gmail.com
Session C
Out of place emotions? Managing affection from afar in transnational migration
Organisers
Loretta BALDASSAR, Monash University, Australia, loretta.baldassar@monash.edu
Paolo BOCCAGNI, University of Trento, Italy, paolo.boccagni@unitn.it

Session D
Migration of labour and human rights issues: Reflections on global context
Organiser
Bishnu Charan BARIK, Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, India,
bishnu_barik@rediffmail.com

Session E
Diasporas, nation-states and regional integration
Organizers
Oluyemi FAYOMI, Covenant University, Nigeria, olu_fayomi@yahoo.com
T. O. FADAYOMI, Covenant University, Nigeria, olo_oye2005@yahoo.com
Gabriel Lanre ADEOLA, Crawford University, Nigeria, wajuadeola@yahoo.com

Session F
Migrant “illegality” and non-citizen precarious status in the Americas
Organisers
Luin GOLDRING, York University, United Kingdom, goldring@yorku.ca
Patricia LANDOLT, University of Toronto, Canada, patricia.landolt@gmail.com
Eduardo DOMENECH, Universidad Nacional de Córdoba, Spain, eduardo.domenech@gmail.com
Lourdes GOUVEIA, University of Nebraska at Omaha, USA, lgouveia@unomaha.edu

Session G
In and out of place: Participation of transnational migrants in civil society
Organiser
Mónica IBANEZ-ANGULO, University of Burgos, Spain, miban@ubu.es
Session H
Undocumented immigrants and social justice
Organiser
Peter KIVISTO, Augustana College, USA, peterkivisto@augustana.edu

Session I
Food, family and migration
Organiser
Ethel V. KOSMINSKY, Queens College, USA, ethelkos@hotmail.com

Session J
Latin American migration, development and transnational citizenship: A South-North academic dialogue
Organisers
Jean-Michel LAFLEUR, Université de Liège, Belgium, jm.lafleur@ulg.ac.be
Isabel YEPEZ DEL CASTILLO, Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium, isabel.yepez@uclouvain.be
Elisa BREY, Université de Liège, Belgium, elisa.brey@gmail.com

Session K
Migration, migrants and the development of inclusive urban cultures and identities (Joint with RC21, Regional and Urban Development)
Organisers
Marco MARTINIELLO, University of Liège, Belgium, m.martiniello@ulg.ac.be
Yuri KAZEPOV, University of Urbino, Italy, yuri.kazepov@uniurb.it

Session L
Ground-level multiculturalism: Contributing conditions and different displays
Organiser
Ewa MORAWSKA, University of Essex, United Kingdom, emorawsk@essex.ac.uk

Session M
Repeat migration and social inequalities and equalities
Organiser
Caroline PLUSS, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore, pluss@ntu.edu.sg
Session N
Migrating out of the home and into the gendered and racialized globalized market of household labor
Organisers
Shobha GURUNG, Utah State University, USA, gurung@suu.edu
Mary ROMERO, Arizona State University, USA, romeromargolis@gmail.com

Session O
Disasters and social justice for migrants
Organisers
Mari SHIBA, Nagoya University, Japan, marishiba17@gmail.com
Hideki TARUMOTO, Hokkaido University, Japan, taru@let.hokudai.ac.jp
Kazuhisa NISHIHARA, Nagoya University, Japan, n47178a@nucc.cc.nagoya-u.ac.jp

Session P
Sexualities and migration
Organizer
Bernadetta SIARA, City University London, United Kingdom, bernadetta.siara.1@city.ac.uk

Session Q
Temporary labour migrations: The resurgence of guestworker programs
Organiser
Gustavo VERDUZCO, El Collegio de Mexico, Mexico, gverduz@colmex.mx

Session R
New migration profiles in a globalised world and changing paradigms of migration
Organiser
Catherine WIHTOL DE WENDEN, Sciences-Po Centre for International Studies and Research, France, dewenden@ceri-sciences-po.org

Session S
Migration and quality of life (Joint with RC55, Social Indicators)
Organisers
David BARTRAM, University of Leicester, United Kingdom, d.bartram@le.ac.uk
Sergiu BALTATESCU, University of Oradea, Romania, bsergiu@uoradea.ro
Session T  
**RC31 Business Meeting**

Another session of interest is sponsored by RC51 (Sociocybernetics)

**Diaspora and complexity of migration**

Organizer: 
Michael PAETAU, Center for Sociocybernetics Studies Bonn, Germany, 
michael.paetau@sociocybernetics.eu
See description in list [here](#)

**MEMBERS’ NEW BOOKS**

**Giovanna Zincone, Rinus Penninx and Maren Borkert (eds):** *Migration Policymaking in Europe: The Dynamics of Actors and Contexts in Past and Present*, Amsterdam University Press 2011 ([link to publisher](#))

Up until this book, policymaking studies focused on the content of national policies. Yet, how did the policies come into existence? Who were the main actors? Did national legacies matter? Were supranational agencies involved? Migration Policymaking in Europe begins to answer such questions. The editors set out a common grid in which expert authors describe and analyse the policymaking process in ten countries. They survey six countries with a long tradition of immigration and integration policies (Austria, France, Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland and the UK), two former emigration countries turned high-rate receivers of immigrants (Italy and Spain) and two EU 2004 accession states (the Czech Republic and Poland). The concluding chapter analyses changes and convergences across the cases, proposing an interpretative model employable in further research.
CALLS FOR PAPERS/SESSIONS

International conference, “Migration and Well-Being: Research Frontiers”, sponsored/organized by Tel Aviv University and RC31, to be held at Tel Aviv University, Israel, January 8-10, 2013. Israeli Organizing Committee: Adriana Kemp, Tel Aviv University; Noah Lewin-Epstein, Tel Aviv University; Moshe Semyonov, Tel Aviv University; Sergio DellaPergola, Hebrew University; Rebeca Raijman, University of Haifa. International Advisory Committee: David Bartram, University of Leicester, UK; Peter Kivistio, Augustana College, USA; Peggy Levitt, Wellesley College, USA; Marco Martiniello, University de Liege, Belgium, FRS-FNRS; Ewa Morawska, University of Essex, UK.

We invite members to propose sessions that they would like to organize. The members of the Committees will evaluate the proposals, giving priority to sessions connected to the conference’s main theme. The deadline for submitting proposals is November 30, 2011.

Decisions about the conference sessions will be sent by January 15, 2012. Please send your proposals for session topics to: migration.conference@gmail.com.

16th Nordic Migration Research Conference & 9th ETMU Days, 13-15 August 2012, University of Turku, Finland; theme is “Immigrants and Civil Society”. Confirmed keynote speakers include Jeffrey Alexander, Leo Lucassen and Marja Tiilikainen. The conference organizers are particularly interested in presentations that address issues related to the incorporation of newcomers into receiving societies in the developed world, with special emphasis on the Nordic countries, and on issues related to fair means of inclusion. These topics are broad and can be approached from a variety of thematic and methodological perspectives. The application system will be available in October at http://www.etmu.fi/etmudays/nmrc2012/; deadline for workshop proposals is 15 December 2011, and acceptances of workshop proposals will be announced on 15 January 2012. Contact Johanna Leinonen at johlei[at]utu.fi if you have any questions about proposals.

Special issue in Journal of Sociocybernetics: Complexity of Migration. Details of the call here; the journal website is here. Deadline 10 December 2011; send papers to Michael Paetau at Michael.paetau@sociocybernetics.eu.

NEW MA IN MIGRATION STUDIES

A new international MA program in Migration Studies will be opening at Tel Aviv University in October 2012. This program was created in response to the growing importance of the issues of migration around the world. This distinguished graduate program in a leading Israeli university gives students an opportunity to study migration within the unique context of Israel.

This three semester, full time program helps students understand the complexities of international migration through an interdisciplinary lens and from a comparative perspective. The curriculum and structure seek to provide students with the theories, tools and first-hand experience to pursue careers around the world in various fields including public policy, international affairs, politics, research, academia, and non-profit organizations.
Students who wish to pursue an academic career have the opportunity to participate in a thesis track.

Applications will open in **November 2011**. For more details, please visit the website [http://socsci.tau.ac.il/migration/](http://socsci.tau.ac.il/migration/) or contact migrate@post.tau.ac.il.

**OTHER ANNOUNCEMENTS**

**Dr Laura Merla** (Université catholique de Louvain) was granted a 3 years Marie Curie Career Integration Grant for the research project "Transnational family networks: an analysis of caregiving arrangements within migrant families". This project investigates the specific role that intra-familial dynamics play in the exchange of care between adult migrants, their siblings and their parents. This will be done by analyzing the experiences of Dominican migrants in Belgium and their geographically distant kin. The study will focus on three types of care-giving arrangements: long distance care-giving (provision of support from a distance); aged migration (permanent or temporary migration of dependent elderly parents in order to be cared for by their child(ren) in the host country); and migrants repatriation (migrants moving back home to care for their parents). Particular attention will be paid to gendered dynamics and power relations within the families, as well as other structural factors that influence decisions regarding each type of care-giving arrangement. Fieldwork will include semi-structured interviews and participant observation with Dominican migrants residing in Belgium, their parents (father and/or mother) and key siblings.

**RECENT ARTICLES**

**David Bartram**

**Guillermina Jasso**
2011. "Migration and Stratification." *Social Science Research* 40: 1292-1336 (article available [here](http))

**Laura Merle**
Giuseppe Sciortino
Guest Editor (with Martina Cvajner) of a special issue of Migration Letters, issue on “Survival Strategies of Irregular Immigrants”, Vol. 8, April 2011 (issue available here) 2010. "A tale of networks and policies: prolegomena to an analysis of irregular migration careers and their developmental paths", Population, Space and Place, 16:3, 213–225 (with Martina Cvajner; article available here)
2009. "Fortunes and Miseries of Italian Labor Migration Policy" – working paper, available here

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Send submissions for the next issue to David Bartram, d.bartram@le.ac.uk

Visit the RC-31 web site.

MEMBERSHIP dues are $20 for a four-year period: to join, visit the ISA web site here.